

رشا رعد هادي المولى**

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(Beier-Neely)

(\bar{B})

Matlab

(R2008a) 7.6.0

Recognition of Warping Face Image and Morphing Face Image of Two Warping Image Using Hidden Markov Model

ABSTRACT

In this paper, using algorithm models of Hidden Markov models, it has been concluded that the possibility of recognizing the warp face and the morph face the image real departments face on recognizing object. In through applicability Algorithms model of Hidden Markov and allegation with Algorithm (Beier-Neely) get through in to practicability the defining recognizing the warp face image and the morph face image. The results of hidden Markov models indicate that the matrix at the final iterate able to recognize the warp face and the morph face. Programmers of all algorithm are writhen using the language Matlab (R2008a) 7.6.0.

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...
: Introduction .1

. [2]

Hidden Markov Models .2

(HMMs)

(Andrei Markov) (90)

. [4] (MMs)

(HMMs)

. [8] [6] .

(MM)

(HMM)

$\lambda = (A, B, \pi)$

. [8] [3] $\lambda = (A, \pi)$

.3

(The Basic Problems for HMMs)

:

(Evaluation Problem) .a

$p(O | \lambda)$

-

] . $\lambda = (A, B, \pi)$

. [7] [5] [4] [Forward-Backward Algorithm]

(Forward Algorithm) :

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & (\alpha\text{-Pass}) & & \alpha_t(i) & & \\
 & & & (t) & S_i & O_1, O_2, \dots, O_t & \\
 [6] & (\lambda) & & & & & \\
 & & & & & & :
 \end{array}$$

$$\alpha_t(i) = P(O_1, O_2, O_3, \dots, O_t, q_t = S_i | \lambda) \quad (1)$$

(T) (N)

[4]

(Initialization) .1

$$\alpha_1(i) = \pi_i b_i(O_1) \quad ; i=1,2,\dots,N \quad (2)$$

(Recursion) .2

$$\alpha_t(j) = \left[\sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_{t-1}(i) a_{ij} \right] b_j(O_t) \quad ; j=1,2,\dots,N \quad ; t=2,3,\dots,T \quad (3)$$

(Termination) .3

$$P(O | \lambda) = \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_T(i) \quad (4)$$

(Backward Algorithm)

:

$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & & (\beta\text{-pass}) & & (\beta_t(i)) & & \\
 & & & (t) & & O_{t+1}, O_{t+2}, \dots, O_T & \\
 & & & (S_i) & & & \\
 & & & & & & : \\
 & & & & & & .(\lambda)
 \end{array}$$

$$\beta_t(i) = P(O_{t+1}, O_{t+2}, \dots, O_T | q_t = S_i, \lambda) \quad (5)$$

:

(T)

. [10][9] [1] [4] 1.....←T-2 ← T-1 ← T

(Initialization) البداية .1

$$\beta_T(i) = 1 \quad (6)$$

(Recursion) .2

$$\beta_t(i) = \sum_{j=1}^N a_{ij} b_j(O_{t+1}) \beta_{t+1}(j) \quad t=T-1, T-2, \dots, 1 \quad ; i=1,2,\dots,N \quad (7)$$

(Termination) .3

$$p(O | \lambda) = \sum_{i=1}^N \alpha_t(i) \beta_t(i) \quad \forall(t) \quad (8)$$

(Training Problem)

.b

$$\lambda = (A, B, \pi)$$

$$O = \{o_1, o_2, \dots, o_T\} \quad p(O|\lambda)$$

[13] [12] [6] [7] [Baum-Welch Algorithm

(Scaling)

(HMMs)

()

(BW)

$$(\hat{\beta}_t(i) \quad \hat{\alpha}_t(i)) \quad \beta_t(i) \text{ and } \alpha_t(i)$$

[4]

(Warping Images)

.4

()

[15] [11]

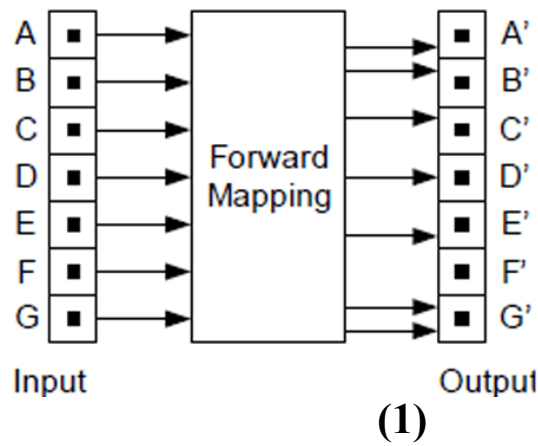
(Forward Images Warping)

4.1

)

[15] [11]

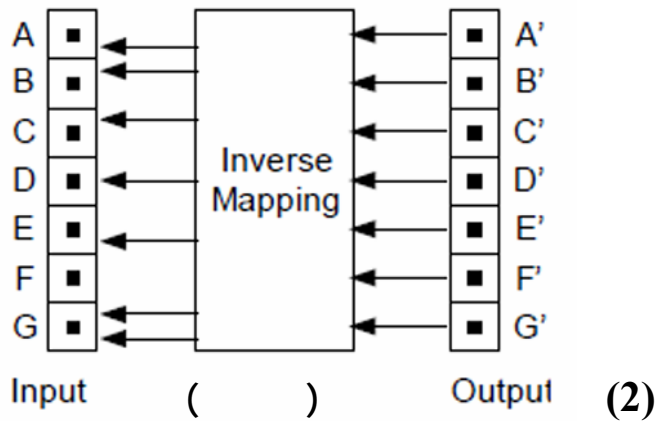
(



(Inverse Images Warping) ()

4.2

[17] [15] [14].



(Beier-Neely)

4.3

(Beier-Neely)

) (1992)

Neely Beier

[16] [11] (

Beier-Neely

[14] :

[15]

.() Beier-Neely



Single line correspondence Beier-Neely algorithm.

.() Beier-Neely



Multiple line correspondence Beier-Neely algorithm

...

()

[15] [14] :

.1

(Q') (P') ()
(Q) (P)

(X') (X)

(u)

. 2

(v)

:

$$u = \frac{(X - P) \cdot (Q - P)}{\|O - P\|^2} \tag{9}$$

$$v = \frac{(X - P) \cdot \text{Perpendicular}(Q - P)}{\|Q - P\|} \tag{10}$$

: X'

.3

$$X' = P' + u(Q' - P') + \frac{V \cdot \text{perpendicular}(Q' - P')}{\|Q' - P'\|} \tag{11}$$

(Z') (X') .4

(Z') = (X) .5

(v)

(u)

[0,1]

(u)

(1)

(0)

()

:

.1

[17] [15] :

$$Weight = \left[\frac{(Length^P)}{(a + dist)} \right]^b \quad (12)$$

(Length)

$$length = \sqrt{(r_Q - r_P)^2 + (c_Q - c_P)^2} \quad (13)$$

(a) , (b) , (p) , (dist) , (a, b, p)

[1,0] (p) (0) (p) (1) [19]

(Q_i) (P_i) (X) (v) (u) (10) (9) (Xi') .3 .4

$$D_i = X - X_i \quad (14)$$

(X) (dist) .5 (Q_i) (P_i) .6

: D_{SUM} .6

$$D_{SUM} = D_{SUM} + (Weight) \quad (15)$$

الدالة .7

$$X' = \frac{(X + D_{SUM})}{\sum Weight_i} \quad (16)$$

(Z') (X') .8

(Z') = (X) .9

(Digital Images Morphing)

.4

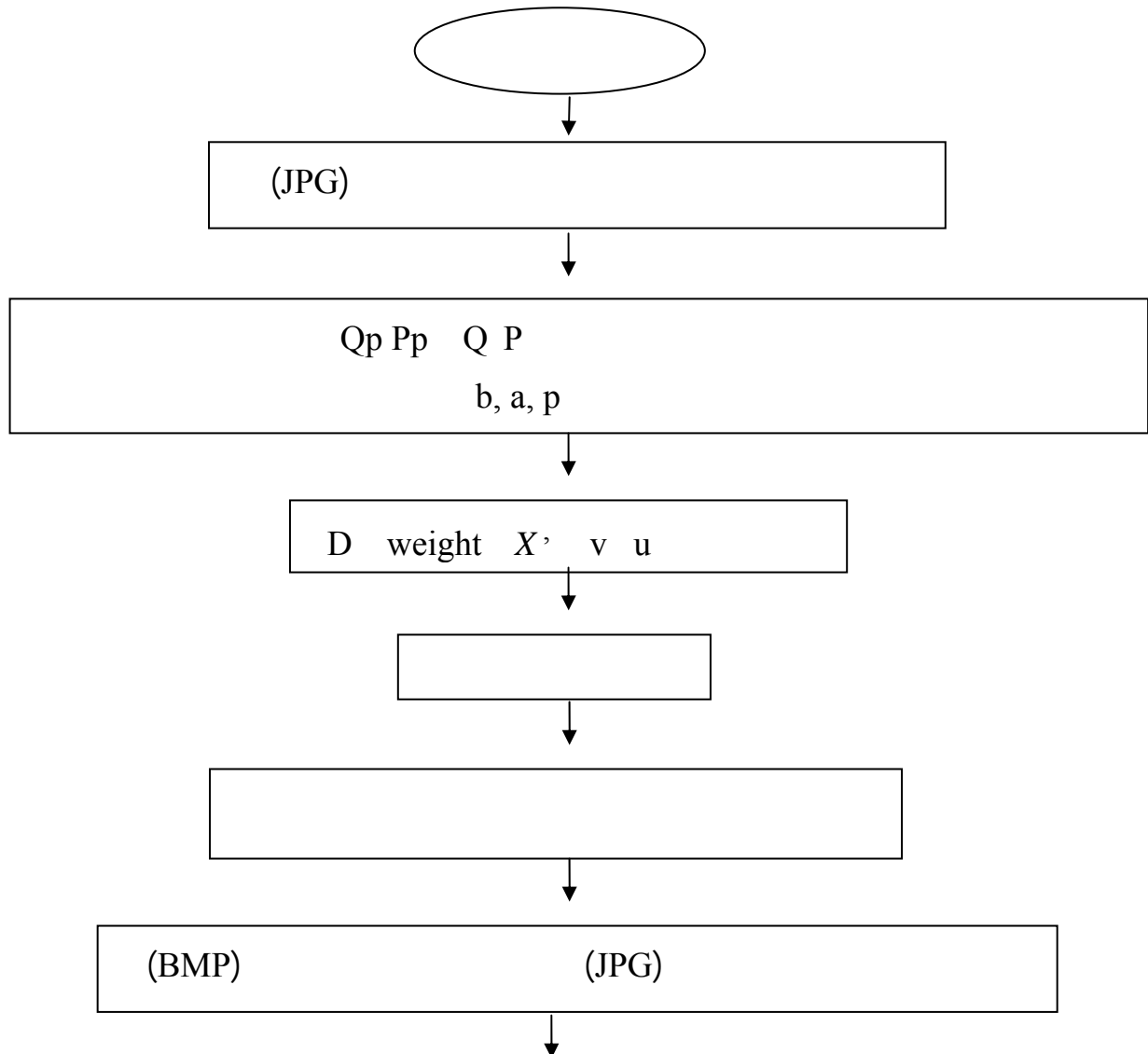
. [16] [18] [15] :

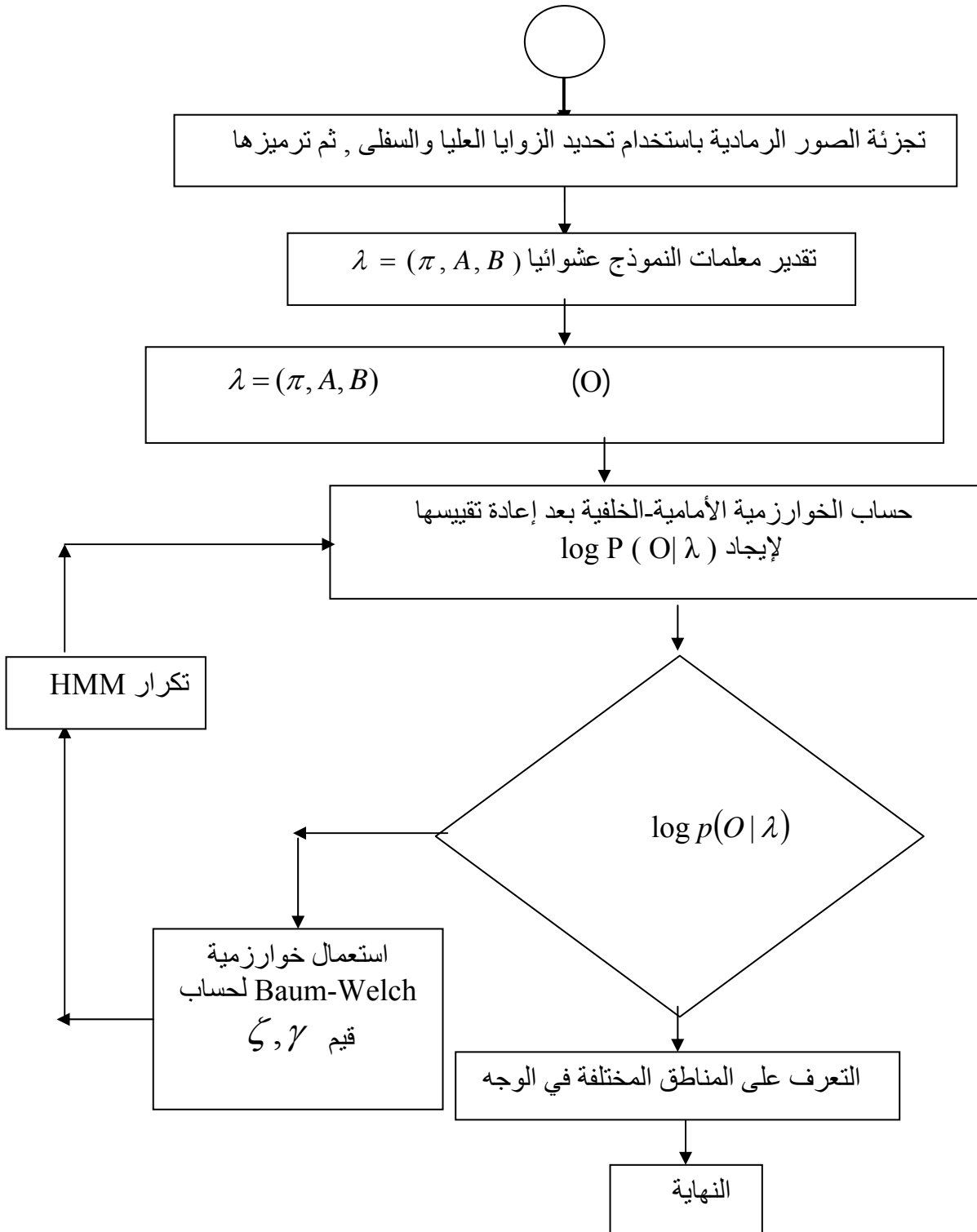
Recognition of Warping Face Image Using HMM
(Beier-Neely)

.6

: (Baum-Welch) -

6.1



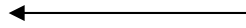


(3)

...

(Image Reading)

:



face1

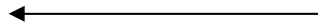
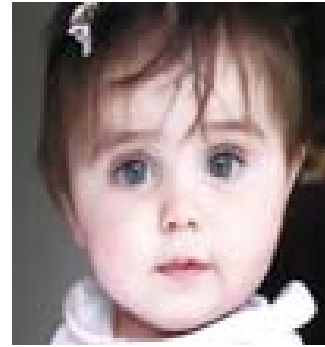
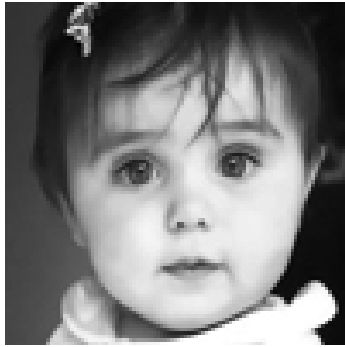
(b-4)

face1

(a-4)

face1 (100×100 JPG)

(4)



face2

(b-5)

face2

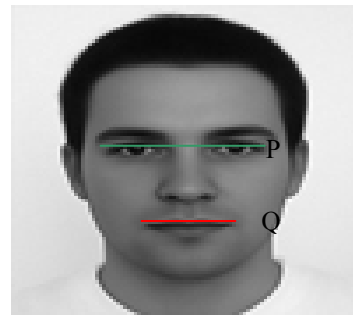
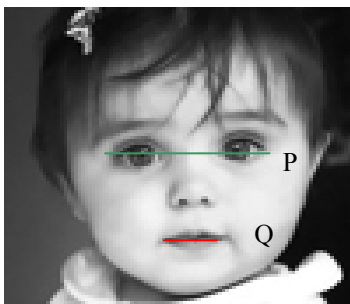
(a-5)

face2 (100×100 JPG)

(5)

(Feature Determination)

:



(b-6)

(a-6)

(6)

(Warp Appliance) :

(Calculating the Total Displacement from the Various Lines)

Warping) Images Derived from) :

(Z')

:(7)



(b-7)



(a-7)

HMM

(7)

(Warp Image Reading) :

(7)

.(100×100)

(BMP)

(JPG)

Image Segmentation) :

(Warp

(x,y)

(K)

(1)

Space of Face	Eyes	Nose	Mouth	No Face
1	2	3	4	5

(10000)

()

(O)

Matrixes Based of Hidden Markov Model

(1/2) [π]
 (1/5) (B) (1/2) (A)

(BMP)

(JPG)

(100×100)

(a-7)

(35) $\log P(O | \bar{\lambda})$
 $\log P(O | \bar{\lambda}) = -4.3480e+004$

(35) ($\bar{\pi}$)
 $\bar{\pi} = [0.0000 \quad 1.0000]$
 (35) (\bar{A})

$\bar{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9851 & 0.0149 \\ 0.0103 & 0.9897 \end{bmatrix}$

(35) (\bar{B})

(a-9)

(35)

\bar{B}

(2)

7

	No Face	Eyes	Nose	Mouth	Space of Face
Face	0.0000	0.1590	0.0604	0.0754	0.7052
No Face	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

.7

Recognition Morphing Face Image of Two Warping Image Using Hidden Markov Model

(Beier-Neely)

(Beier-Neely)

-

(Baum-Welch)

:

6.2

(Image Reading) :

(92×112)



face1 (92×112)

(8)



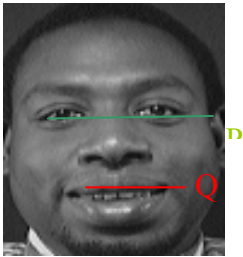
face2 (92×112)

(9)

...

(Feature Determination) :

$$\begin{matrix}
 (Q) & (P) & & (&) \\
 (Qp) & (Pp) & & & \\
 & & .(&) & (10)
 \end{matrix}$$



(b-10)



(a-10)

(10)

(Warping Images) :

(Berie-Neely)

$$.[17] \quad (17)$$

$$\begin{matrix}
 K=r*D+(1-r)*C \\
 (D) & (C) \\
 (1-0)
 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix}
 (17) \\
 (k)
 \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{matrix}
 (11) & (r) & (r=0) & (r) & (r=1)
 \end{matrix}$$



r=0.75 (b-11)



r=0.5 (a-11)



r=0.45 (d-11)

(r)



r=0.10 (c-11)

(11)

(Morphing Image Reading)

:

(11)

.(92×112) (BMP)

(JPG)

(Morphing Image Segmentation)

:

:

(3)

Space of Face	Eyes	Nose	Mouth	No Face
1	2	3	4	5

()

(O)

(10304)

:

Matrixes Based of Hidden Markov Model

:

:



(a-11)

(BMP)

(JPG)

(92×112)

:

$$\log P(O | \bar{\lambda}) = -8.4304e+003$$

$$\bar{\pi} = [0.0000 \quad 1.0000]$$

$$\bar{A} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.9888 & 0.0112 \\ 0.0172 & 0.9828 \end{bmatrix}$$

(a-14)

(39)

\bar{B}

(4)

	No Face	Eyes	Nose	Mouth	Space of Face
Face	0.0000	0.2350	0.0950	0.1933	0.4767
No Face	1.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000	0.0000

:Conclusions .8

: .1

.2

(Beier-Neely) (a) .3

a=0.0000001

.a

() .b

...
" ,(2002) , .10

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