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## **Clinical Study of Rhodanese Enzyme in Renal Failure Patients**

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**ABSTRACT**

The research involved clinical study of rhodanese enzyme and its relation with some biochemical parameters in renal failure.

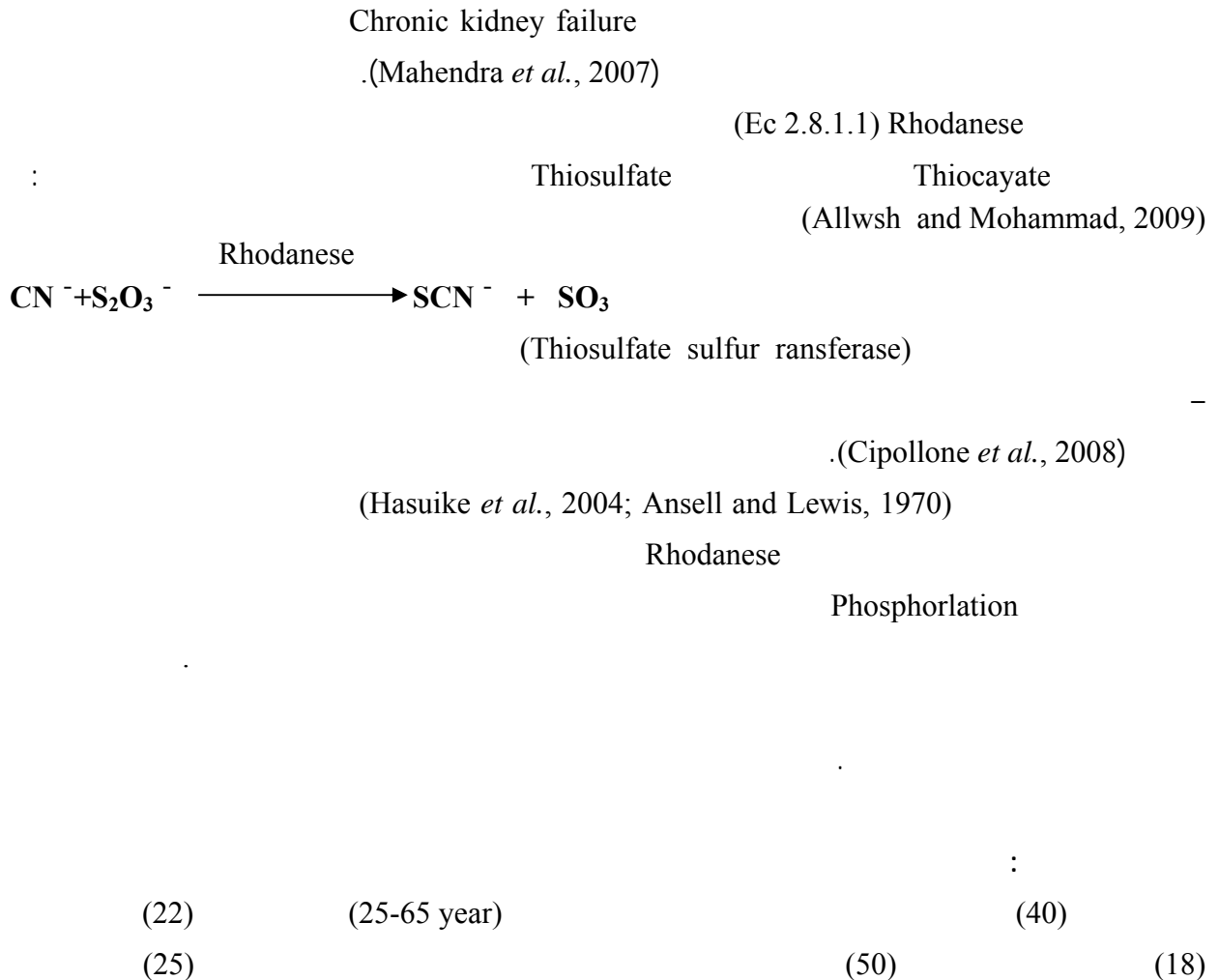
The result demonstrated a significant increase in the activity of rhodanese and metallo-endopeptidase and in concentration of urea, and potassium while a significant decrease activity of sulfate oxidase, thiosulfate oxidase and arylesterase and in concentration of albumin and sodium in renal failure patients compared with control.

The results also demonstrated a significant decrease in the activity of rhodanese in male compared with female in each of patients and control groups.

Correlation coefficients between rhodanese and biochemical parameters of renal failure patients showed that activity of rhodanese has negative correlation with activity of sulfate oxidase, thiosulfate oxidase and concentration of albumin while appositive correlation with activity of metallo –endopeptidase and concentration of urea in renal failure patients.

These results provide evidence of a major role for rhodanese enzyme in renal failure, which led to consider it as a marker for renal failure and its relation with biochemical parameters in patients group.

**Keywords:** rhodanese, sulfate oxidase, thiosulfate oxidase, arylesterase, renal failure.



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(25-65 year) (25)

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15 37

10 (4000g)

(Burtis and Ashwood, 1999)

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(1 )

:1

( Urbanska <i>et al.</i> , 2002)		Rhodanese U/ml	1
(Woo <i>et al.</i> , 2003)		sulfate oxidase U/ml	2
( Mark <i>et al.</i> , 1972)		thiosulfate oxidase U/ml	3
(Tomas <i>et al.</i> , 2000)		Arylesterase μ mole /ml	4
(Kanazawa and Johnston , 2007)		metalloendopeptidase U/ml	5
(Annino and Giese, 1976)		Albumin Conce. gm/100ml	6
(Toro and Ackermann , 1975 )		Urea Conce. m mol/L	7
(Bishop <i>et al.</i> , 2000)		Sodium, Potassium Conce. m mol/L	8

T-test

Correlation coefficients

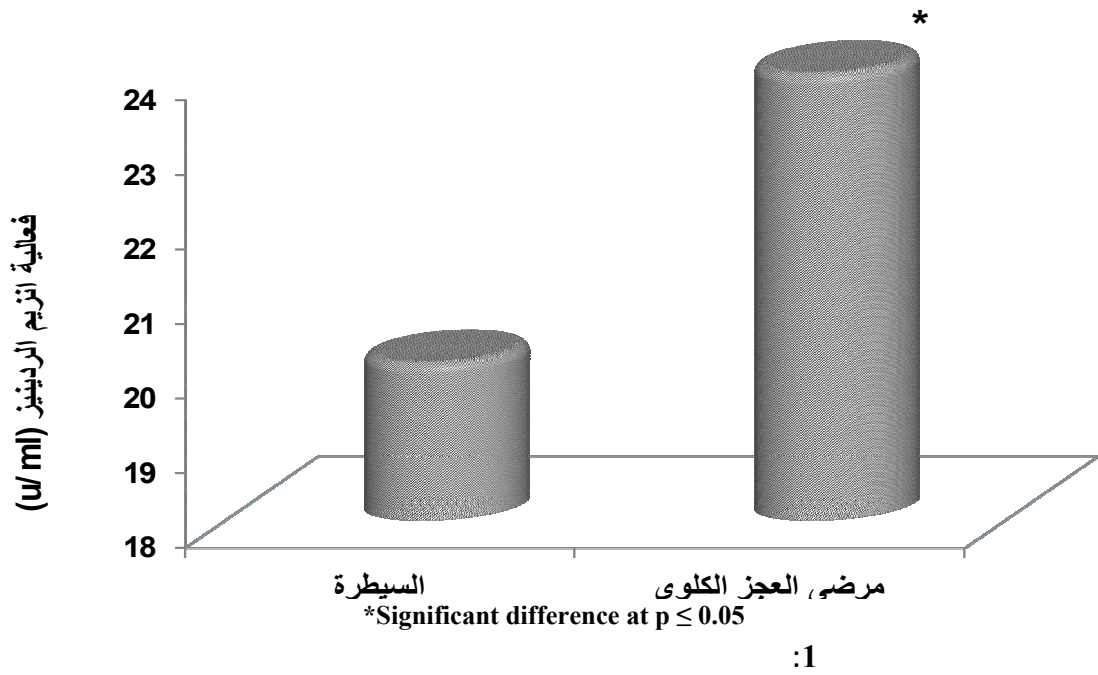
.(Kirkwood, 1988)

P≤0.05

Rhodanese

(1)

(Hasuike *et al.*, 2004 ; Allwsh and younis , 2010)



:1

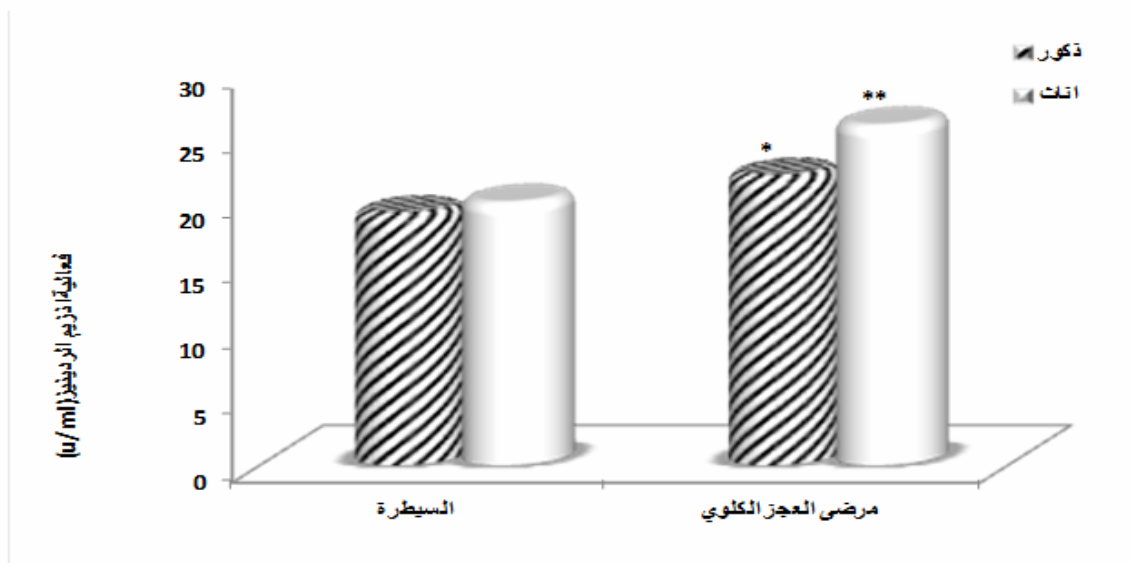
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Rhodanase  $P \leq 0.05$

(2)

(Allwsh and younis, 2010;

Hasuiké *et al.*, 2004)



:2

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sulfate oxidase P≤0.05 (2 )

thiosulfate, sulfate sulfite sulphocystein, sulfite  
sulfite oxidase (Allwsh and younis, 2010)  
sulfite

.(Tan *et al.*, 2005) ATP  
thiosulfate oxidase (2 )

P≤0.01

thiosulfate (Allwsh and younis, 2010)

P≤0.001 Arylesterase (2 )

(Balasubramaniam *et al.*, 2011)

:2

±	±		
0.16 ± 0.28*	0.29 ± 0.52	sulfate oxidase U/ml	1
0.14 ± 0.17 **	0.24 ± 0.45	thiosulfate oxidase U/ml	2
7.1 ± 76.25 ***	5.67 ± 116.5	Arylesterase μ mole/ml	3
0.53 ± 18.63 **	0.36 ± 15.29	metalloendopeptidase U/ml	4
0.05 ± 2.8 *	0.03 ± 4.11	Albumin gm/100ml	5
2.5 ± 18.23 ***	0.8 ± 5.61	Urea m mol/L	6
1.6 ± 120 **	0.9 ± 162.5	Sodium m mol/L	7
0.21 ± 7.02*	0.09 ± 5.2	Potassium m mol/L	8

\*Significant difference at p ≤ 0.05 , \*\* Significant difference at p ≤ 0.01

\*\*\* Significant difference at p ≤ 0.001

metalloendopeptidase (2 )  
(Al-Mustafa *et al.*, 2011) P≤0.01

(Charles *et al.*, 1998)

diuresis

P≤0.05 (2 )

(Allon and Stephen, 2014; Skarger, 2015 )

$P \leq 0.001$

(2 )

(Join, 2013)

$P \leq 0.01$

(Al-Mustafa *et al.*, 2011)

$P \leq 0.05$

(Giorgina *et al.*, 2010)

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sulfate oxidase

(3 )

(Correlation Coefficient "r" )

(Allwsh and younis, 2010 )

(3 )

thiosulfate oxidase

thiosulfate

(3 )

(Allwsh and younis, 2010)

$SCN^-$

$CN^-$

(Westley *et al.*, 1983)

(3 )

(Allwsh and younis, 2010)

:3

	Rhodanese	Sulfate Oxidase	Thiosulfate oxidase	Metallo endo peptidase	Aryl esterase	Na	K	Urea	Albumin
	1.000	0.132	0.034	0.073	0.041	0.155	0.137	0.157	0.172
	1.000	* -0.0411	* -0.047	* 0.0357	0.240	0.221	0.118	* 0.463	* 0.045-

\*Correlation is significant at  $p \leq 0.05$

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