

(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

/ /
(2018/ 9/ 17 2018/ 4 /3)

(Triticum aestivum L.)(B₂,B₁,F₂,F₁,P₂,P₁)

(× 3-) (×)

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Estimation of Phenotypic Variance Components, Heritability, Average Degree of Dominance and Genetic Advance for Early Generation in Bread Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.)

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ABSTRACT

Six early generation (B₂,B₁,F₂,F₁,P₂,P₁) of two crosses of bread wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) the first (Intesar × Rabbeaa) and the second (Abo-Greab-3 × Adnanyi) were used to estimate the components of phenotypic variance, heritability, average degree of dominance and expected genetic advance for plant height, number of tillers per plant, grain yield and its components for each cross. The result revealed that additive genetic variance was significant for number of grains per spike, 100 grain weight and grain yield in both crosses while the dominance genetic variance was significant for spike length in the first cross. The studied traits revealed all types of dominance heterosis can be utilized for improve number of tillers per plant in both crosses, plant height, spike length in first cross, number of spike per plant in second cross. The values of broad sense

heritability was high for all studied traits in both crosses, the values of narrow sense heritability were high and significant for number of grains per spike, 100 grain weight and grain yield per plant in both crosses, number of spike per plant in first cross, spike length in second cross, medium for plant height and number of tillers per plant in both crosses. The values of expected genetic advance as a percentage of the mean were for number of spikes per plant, 100 grains weight and grain yield per plant in both crosses which indicated that selection in the second filial generation will be effective to improved those traits.

Keywords: Phenotypic variance, Heritability, Average degree of dominance, Genetic advance, Bread wheat.

%35

1050	840		(2020)
	(2001)	520
(2004)	(1987)
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Hayman, 1958 Mather, 1949 Comostock and Robinson, 1948)
 .(2006 2002 Kassim and Yousif, 1990 Gamble, 1962 Hayman, 1960
 (Mather and Jinks, 1982 Robinson *et al.*, 1949)

(Falconer, 1981)
 Burton,1951 Robinson *et al.*,1949 Lush,1949)
 (Singh and Chaudary,1985 Mather and Jinks, 1982 Warner,1952
 (Kempthorne,1969) (Allard,1960)

(Kempthorne, 1969) (Allard, 1960)

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(1991) :
(Bc₂,Bc₁,F₂,F₁,P₂,P₁)

(1992) .

(Khan *et al.*, 2000)

(Hendawy, 2003)

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(2006)

100

(Manal, 2009)

(Kresimir *et al.*, 2010)

(Koumber and El- Gammaal, 2012)

100

(Bhushan *et al.*, 2013)

30

(Fellahi *et al.*, 2015)

1000

F₂

(Kumar *et al.*, 2017)

36

1000

(Bc₂,Bc₁,F₂,F₁,P₂,P₁)

(3-)

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(*Triticum aestivum L.*)

3-

2003

() (P₂)

(P₁)

F₁

() (P₂)

(P₁) 3-

F₁

2004

F₁

(B₂ B₁)

.F₁

F₂

F₁

(B₂,B₁,F₂,F₁,P₂,P₁)

Diathen M45

2005

RCBD

F₁ P₂ P₁

10

20

B₂ B₁

F₂

10

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() 100

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(Steel and Torrie, 1980)

Bartlett's Method

$$VF_2$$

$$VF_2 = VG + VE$$

(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

VP

F₂

$$: \\ = VF_2$$

F₂

$$= VG$$

F₂

$$= VE$$

VE

:

$$VE = \frac{1}{4}(VP_1 + 2VF_1 + VP_2)$$

$$: \\ = VP_1 \\ = VF_1 \\ = VP_2$$

VF₂

VE

VG

(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

$$VG = VF_2 - VE$$

$$\frac{1}{2}D = 2VF_2 - (VB_1 + VB_2)$$

$$\frac{1}{4}H = VG - \frac{1}{2}D$$

$$: \\ = VG \\ = VF_2 \\ = VE \\ = D \\ = VB_1 \\ = VB_2 \\ = H$$

t E H D

: t

(Kearsy,1980)

$$\hat{VD} = 2 \left(2 \right)^2 \left[\frac{4VF_2^2}{NF_2} + \frac{VB_1^2}{NB_1} + \frac{VB_2^2}{NB_2} \right]$$

$$\hat{VH} = 2 \left(4 \right)^2 \left[\frac{VB_1^2}{NB_1} + \frac{VB_2^2}{NB_2} + \frac{VF_2^2}{NF_2} + \frac{E^2}{NP_1 + NP_2 + NF_2} \right]$$

$$\hat{VE} = 2 \left(\frac{1}{4} \right)^2 \left[\frac{VP_1^2}{NP_1} + \frac{4VF_1^2}{NF_1} + \frac{VP_2^2}{NP_2} \right]$$

$$t = \frac{\text{قيمة التباين}}{\sqrt{\text{تباين التباين}}}$$

:N

(Mather and Jinks, 1982)

(F)

$$F = VB_2 - VB_1$$

t (F)

$$VF = 2 \left[\frac{VB_2^2}{NB_2} + \frac{VB_1^2}{NB_1} \right]$$

$$t = \frac{\text{التباين قيمة}}{\sqrt{\text{التباين تباين}}} = \frac{VF}{\sqrt{VF}}$$

:

$$= VF$$

$$= \sqrt{VF}$$

(Mather and Jinks, 1977)

(ā)

$$\bar{a} = \sqrt{\frac{H}{D}}$$

:

$$h^2_{(n.s)} \quad h^2_{(b.s)}$$

$$h^2_{(b.s)} \frac{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{4}H}{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{4}H + E} = h^2_{(n.s)} = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D}{\frac{1}{4}D + \frac{1}{4}H + E}$$

(%60-%40) (%40)

$$h^2_{(b.s)}$$

(.1997) (%60)

:

$$h^2_{(n.s)}$$

(.1987) (%50) (%50-%20) (%20)

$$Vh^2_{(n.s)}$$

t

(Ketata et al., 1976)

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$$Vh_{(n.s)}^2 = \frac{\left[\frac{(VB_1 + VB_2)^2}{NF_2} \right] + \left[\frac{VB_1^2}{NB_1} \right] + \left[\frac{VB_2^2}{NB_2} \right]}{VF_2^2}$$

F₂ (EGA) Expected genetic advance

.(Allard, 1960)

$$EGA = K \cdot h_{(n.s)}^2 \cdot \sigma F_2$$

$$EGA = 2.06 \cdot h_{(n.s)}^2 \cdot \sigma F_2$$

:
= EGA

F₂ %5 = K
= h²_(n.s)
= σF₂

F₂ %E.G.A

.(Kempthorne, 1969)

$$\%EGA = \frac{EGA}{\bar{F}_2} \times 100$$

:
= \bar{F}_2

F₂

(1)

B₂,B₁,F₂ () F₁,P₂,P₁

B₂,B₁,F₂

B₂

B₁

F₂

F₂

B₂,B₁

(1)

100

(%1)

(%5)

(2)

100

Direct selection

100

(D)

(H)

(D)

(H)

(1992)

(2006)

(Khan *et al.*, 2000)

(Kresimir *et al.*, 2010) 100

(2)

100

3-) ()

(F)

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100

(F) () ()

(F)

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(× 3-) (×)

()	100 ()		()			()		
4.186	1.032	2.427	3.125	4.055	5.827	15.281	45	P ₁
6.084	0.747	4.242	1.306	5.315	3.642	17.820	45	P ₂
7.526	0.913	3.559	2.226	3.662	6.981	20.164	45	F ₁
26.721	5.282	16.882	10.998	19.412	18.115	50.562	135	F ₂
17.589	2.594	9.572	9.866	16.524	14.320	40.656	60	B ₁
18.590	3.899	12.923	7.956	12.289	16.412	42.249	60	B ₂
**49.353	**19.925	*20.898	**16.859	**30.525	*27.198	**45.742	X ² ₍₅₎	
3.482	0.858	3.322	2.144	3.068	3.556	13.592	45	P ₁
4.549	1.165	2.453	3.208	6.585	4.425	12.664	45	P ₂
5.892	1.042	4.226	1.998	4.156	5.866	21.512	45	F ₁
22.668	6.173	18.523	16.066	20.241	16.244	48.884	135	F ₂
14.524	4.254	11.235	9.844	14.429	13.121	39.722	60	B ₁
16.858	3.766	14.294	11.958	18.544	14.526	37.895	60	B ₂
**39.775	**20.225	*23.446	*17.952	**32.718	*25.575	**43.525	X ² ₍₅₎	

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() :2
 (× 3-) (×)

()	100 ()		()			()	
*35.394	*8.142	*22.538	8.348	20.022	10.996	36.438	D
15.955±	3.088±	10.102±	7.352±	12.077±	11.876±	32.624±	
10.772	1.240	8.668	*18.412	21.008	27.036	55.944	H
22.804±	4.424±	14.432±	8.748±	17.876±	23.923±	50.193±	
1.433	1.305	3.351	1.910-	4.235-	2.092	1.593	F
4.618±	0.855±	2.936±	2.314±	3.760±	3.977±	10.704±	
**6.331	**0.901	**3.446	**2.221	**4.149	**5.858	**18.357	E
0.602±	0.117±	0.447±	0.224±	0.520±	0.820±	2.459±	
*27.908	*8.652	*23.034	*20.660	15.018	9.682	40.302	D
13.705±	3.650±	11.198±	9.652±	13.066±	10.660±	31.117±	
15.040	3.280	13.796	13.596	32.964	25.900	45.652	H
19.795±	5.148±	16.144±	13.799±	19.908±	21.453±	47.380±	
2.334	0.488-	3.059	2.114	4.115	1.405	1.827-	F
4.063±	1.037±	3.319±	2.828±	4.290±	3.574±	10.023±	
**4.954	**1.027	**3.557	**2.337	**4.491	**4.928	**17.320	E
0.533±	0.134±	0.526±	0.293±	0.582±	0.687±	2.469±	

E.F.H.D
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%1 %5

(3) (ā)

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(ā)

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(Hendawy, 2003)

(1991)

(Koumber and El-Gammaal, 2012)

(Fellahi et al., 2015)

$h^2_{(b.s)}$

(3)

$(h^2_{(n.s)})$

(D) 100 (%50) %1

(H) (%50 %20)

Responses to (Falconer, 1981) (EGA) Selection
 F₂ (3) (2008)
 (%30) (%EGA) 100
 F₃
 (%30 %10) %EGA
 F₆ F₅ F₄
) (%10) %EGA
 (Manal, 2009) 100 (1991
 (Bhushan *et al.*, 2013) (Kresimer *et al.*, 2010)
 Kumar *et al.*) (Saleem *et al.*, 2016)
 (\times) ($\times 3-$) :3

()	100 ()	()	()	()	()	()	()
0.552	0.390	0.620	1.482	1.024	1.568	1.239	\bar{a}
0.763	0.829	0.796	0.798	0.786	0.677	0.636	$h^2_{(b.s)}$
**0.662	**0.771	**0.668	0.380	**0.510	0.304	0.360	$h^2_{(n.s)}$
0.168±	0.196±	0.169±	0.204±	0.101±	0.213±	0.205±	
7.049	3.650	5.654	2.596	4.683	2.665	3.545	EGA
49.071	86.268	13.915	19.425	71.579	38.841	3.901	%EGA
0.734	0.616	0.599	0.811	1.482	1.636	1.014	a
0.781	0.834	0.808	0.855	0.778	0.697	0.646	$h^2_{(b.s)}$
**0.616	**0.701	**0.622	**0.643	0.371	0.298	0.412	$h^2_{(n.s)}$
0.174±	0.163±	0.174±	0.171±	0.205±	0.204±	0.199±	
6.042	3.589	5.515	5.309	3.438	2.474	5.934	EGA
43.188	77.128	14.440	51.442	42.070	29.329	7.357	%EGA

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%EGA EGA $h^2_{(n.s)}$ $h^2_{(b.s)}$ (\bar{a})

%1 %5 ** *

100

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-2 .

-3

Recurrent selection

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100

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100

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F₂

.(1992)

.118-113 (2) **24**

Hordeum)

.(1997)

.(*Valgare L.*

.(2004)

-11 (2)**29** .

.21

" .(1987)

.(1991)

.130-123 (3)**23** .

" .(2008)

(2001)
 .21-16 2 .
 .(2006)
 .148-139 (1)17 . .(*Triticum aestivum L.*)
 .(2006)
 .18-9 (1)17 . .(*Hordeum Valgare L.*)
 .(2002)
 .78-72 (2)3 .
 " " .(1987)

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