

(Triticum aestivum L.)

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(2018/ 9/ 17 2018/ 6 /11)

(Triticum aestivum L.)

99 REBWAH-12 REBWAH-12 ACHTAR REYNA-27 JAWAHIR-20

(2014-2013) /

100

(100)

(100)

100

Estimates of Heritability and Average Degree of Dominance by Complete Diallel Crosses Analysis in Hexaploid Wheat (*Triticum aestivum L.*)

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ABSTRACT

Seven varieties of hexaploid wheat (*Triticum aestivum L.*) JAWAHIR-20, REYNA-27, ACHTAR, REBWAH-12, REBWAH-12, Ibaa 99 and Abo-Gharaib and their full dialed crosses were used in this study. Grains of parental varieties and their hybrids were planted at the college of Agricultural and Forestry University of Mosul using randomized complete block design with four replications, during the growing season (2013-2014), depending on rain fed conditions. Genetical analysis was performed to determine the genetic systems for each of plant height, Number of spikes per plant, biological yield, grain yield, weight of (100) grains and number of grains per spike, and also to estimate, genetical variance components average degree of dominance, heritability.

Estimation of genetical parameters ratios indicated that there were different degrees of dominance on the studied traits, and irregular distributions of dominant and recessive alleles among parents for all traits except for (100) grains weight. There were three groups of dominant genes controlled for (100) grains weight and one for other traits. the broad sense heritability estimate were low for 100 grains weight and height for other traits, however narrow sense heritability estimates were: low for number of spikes, grain yield, and medium for others traits.

Keywords: dialled crosses, bread wheat, average degree of dominance, heritability.

1900

Diallel crosses

Jinks and Hayman (1953)

Mather and Jinks (1982) Hayman(1958)

(2015) (2014) (2010) Tawfiq (2004) (2001) :

(*Triticum aestivum* L.)

(. (. .) /

1	JAWAHIR-20	ICW97-04110-4AP-0APS-0AP-5AP-4AP-0AP	/
2	REYNA-27	ICW00-0634-6AP-0AP-0AP-4AP-0AP-0DZ/0AP-0DZ/0KUL/OSIN/0AP-0NJ/0AP-0ALK/0AP	
3	ACHTAR	ICW01-00138-0AP-3AP-0AP-0AP-14AP-0AP	
4	REBWAH-12 ZEMARA-7	ICW01-00193-0AP-10AP-0AP-0AP-13AP-0AP-0DZ/0AP-0DZ/0KUL/OSIN/0AP-0NJ/0AP-0ALK/0AP	
5	REBWAH-12 ZEMARA-8	ICW01-00193-0AP-11AP-0AP-0AP-2AP-0AP-0DZ/0AP-0DZ/0KUL/OSIN/0AP-0NJ/0AP-0ALK/0AP	
6	99		/
7			

°25

: 2012/12/22 2012/11/22 : Dinit-DS .%95

(2013) /

(p) P(p-1)

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(2013) Dinit-DS
 Randomized complete block design
 () (1.5)

30 15
 100

Hayman (1954) Jinks and Hayman, (1953)

Mather and Jinks (1982)

(-) (+) D
 F

0.5 = H_1 h^2 h^2 H_1
 H_2
 h_2

(0.25)

$$\bar{Pq} = H_2/4 H_1$$

$$0.5 = p=q$$

$$KD/KR = (4DH_1)^{1/2} + F/(4DH_1)^{1/2} - F$$

$$K = h^2/H_2$$

(\bar{a})
 (2018) :E

$$\bar{a} = \sqrt{\frac{H_2}{D}}$$

:H₁
 :D

$$H_{(b-f)}^2 = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{2}H_2 - \frac{1}{4}H_2 - \frac{1}{2}F}{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{2}H_2 - \frac{1}{4}H_2 - \frac{1}{2}F + E}$$

$$H_{(n-f)}^2 = \frac{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{2}H_2 - \frac{1}{4}H_2 - \frac{1}{2}F}{\frac{1}{2}D + \frac{1}{2}H_2 - \frac{1}{4}H_2 - \frac{1}{2}F + E}$$

(%60-%40) (%40) :
 (%20) :

(1987) (%60)
 (%50) (%50-%20)
 (1)

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		♀						
♂		1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	()	92.665	92.948	90.425	91.818	89.500	86.453	90.858
		5.550	4.950	4.950	4.650	4.200	5.350	5.450
	()	34.975	36.825	36.425	35.450	35.075	35.475	36.225
	()	13.103	13.990	12.958	12.905	13.905	14.235	13.818
	() 100	5.108	5.390	5.705	5.345	5.663	5.810	5.505
		48.370	51.038	44.273	50.638	55.995	46.170	43.805
2	()	87.720	96.148	92.608	92.408	92.093	98.693	98.568
		5.400	5.050	5.125	5.450	5.200	4.950	4.850
	()	35.425	37.750	37.475	36.250	36.575	36.525	35.025
	()	13.215	14.570	13.413	13.353	13.710	13.385	13.665
	() 100	5.798	5.123	5.725	5.710	5.635	5.930	6.000
		42.935	59.103	44.438	40.995	46.085	44.365	46.373
3	()	87.825	79.200	98.445	90.550	93.940	94.233	96.300
		4.450	5.150	4.850	4.650	4.400	5.000	4.750
	()	35.200	35.525	37.375	35.750	36.125	35.425	35.400
	()	13.448	13.683	13.305	13.110	13.635	14.115	13.568
	() 100	5.568	5.590	5.533	5.940	5.520	5.893	5.620
		54.875	49.575	49.915	44.255	57.118	49.103	48.860
4	()	88.050	78.850	78.300	88.748	86.253	82.785	83.550
		5.500	5.200	5.200	4.850	4.550	5.100	4.750
	()	35.800	35.525	34.875	37.225	35.350	35.575	35.625
	()	13.955	14.045	12.985	14.313	14.090	13.765	13.445
	() 100	5.633	6.150	4.945	5.798	5.533	5.605	5.765
		45.533	43.678	50.703	51.385	54.798	47.233	46.675
5	()	80.200	80.550	82.200	78.600	85.200	93.830	94.778
		6.100	5.050	4.650	5.300	6.000	4.850	4.950
	()	34.675	34.850	34.650	35.700	34.875	35.675	34.975
	()	14.420	14.070	13.720	14.050	14.115	13.535	13.795
	() 100	5.725	5.790	5.918	6.105	5.830	5.740	5.930
		41.490	48.340	49.998	44.160	41.345	47.623	44.685
6	()	80.750	83.350	79.400	85.900	84.300	89.795	83.450
		5.150	5.050	4.700	5.250	5.350	4.950	5.400
	()	36.300	36.575	34.700	34.375	35.075	36.600	36.900
	()	14.250	14.245	13.495	14.058	13.453	14.225	14.315
	() 100	6.090	5.660	5.740	5.845	6.000	5.820	6.225
		45.703	51.465	50.315	46.563	42.930	49.810	43.633
7	()	84.500	80.500	80.800	79.950	80.300	87.750	94.135
		4.650	4.700	5.550	5.300	5.400	5.200	5.400
	()	35.050	35.550	34.200	35.200	34.975	35.500	35.375
	()	13.875	13.408	13.680	13.710	13.900	13.795	13.435
	() 100	5.970	5.765	6.005	5.990	5.985	6.110	5.958
		50.388	50.655	41.263	44.643	44.003	44.135	42.305

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(VP) (i) (2)

(\bar{W}_r) (\bar{V}_r) (\bar{V}_r)

(-Mp \bar{F}_1s)²

D (3) H2, H1, F, D

2010) D 100

Ali, 2018 2015 Amin, 2013 Ali and Shakor, 2012 Tonk *et al.*, 2011 Erkul *et al.*, 2010

(2017 2016

:2

	100 ()	()	()		()	
94.598	0.201	0.524	1.923	0.606	74.540	VP
64.161	0.149	0.465	1.658	0.515	78.555	\bar{V}_r
13.172	0.017	0.073	0.342	0.052	14.763	V_r
7.908	0.047	0.080	0.524	0.142	21.741	\bar{W}_r
22.806	0.054	0.028	0.504	0.216	26.350	(F_1s-Mp) ²

:3

	100 ()	()	()		()	
**80.880 15.701±	0.032 0.047±	*0.245 0.105±	*1.444 0.301±	*0.296 0.072±	**63.687 12.334±	D
**134.762 37.681±	-0.110 0.113±	*0.331 0.252±	**1.209 0.723±	*0.327 0.173±	**52.950 -9.588	F
**300.286 37.814±	0.023 0.114±	**1.429 0.253±	**5.663 0.725±	**1.373 0.174±	**292.435 29.693±	H ₁
**197.915 33.319±	*0.050 0.05±	**1.131 0.223±	**4.697 0.639±	**1.208 0.153±	**248.819 26.163±	H ₂
**91.224 22.379±	*0.216 0.067±	0.112 0.149±	**2.016 0.429±	*0.864 0.103±	**105.4 17.472±	h ²

(%1) (%5)

) (F)

(3) (

(100)

(H1) (H2) 100 (H2, H1)

- (100)

(D) (H2, H1)

(D) (100) (100)

(D) (H1)
 (h2) (2017) (Ali, 2018)
 %5 (100)

(\bar{a}) (4)

(100)

2012 2011 2010) (\bar{a})
 Al-Juborry *et al.*, 2016 Ali and Sulaiman, 2016 Ali, 2018 2015 2014
 (2017 2017

:4

	100 ()	()	()		()	
1.926	0.847	2.415	1.980	2.153	2.142	(\bar{a})
0.164	0.547	0.197	0.207	0.220	0.212	$\bar{p}\bar{q}$
2.523	0.341	1.777	1.536	1.689	1.481	$\frac{KD}{KR}$
0.446	4.32	0.099	0.429	0.715	0.423	K
0.997	0.202	0.620	0.881	0.607	0.997	$H^2_{(b.s)}$
0.328	0.267	0.169	0.298	0.110	0.304	$H^2_{(n.s)}$

($\bar{p}\bar{q}$)

(100)

(Hayman,1954) (0.25)

($\bar{p}\bar{q}$)

(3)

(H₂ , H₁)

(KD/KR)

(2006)

(100)

(2010)

(2009)

(2007)

: (4)

(K)

(III)

K

(2)

(K)

100

(%60)

(4)

(%50)

(%20)

- (2011)
 - (*Triticum aestivum* L.)
 .24-9 (33)1 .
 .(2016)
 .212-202 (4)8 . (*Triticum aestivum* L.)
 X .(2007)
 .(*Triticum durum* Desf.)
 .(2017)
 .66-60 (7)22 .
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