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: (14)
(GST) -S (SOD) C E
(GSH) (Cp) (SMP-30) (30-)
(ONOO⁻) (MDA)
. (95-18) (324)
SMP-30 E C :
. MDA : GSH
(65)

GST : GSH SMP-30 E C :
.ONOO⁻ MDA

SMP-30
.ONOO⁻ Cp SMP-30 GST : GSH E :

:
SMP-30 SOD E C : MDA GST
. GSH Cp

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Oxidants and Antioxidants Levels for Elderly Male People

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ABSTRACT

The research included a study of oxidants and antioxidants levels with aging such as: smoking, physical exercise and fasting during Ramadan on elderly by measuring (14) oxidants and antioxidants parameters which included: superoxide dismutase (SOD), glutathione S-transferase (GST), gluconolactonase (senescence marker protein-30) (SMP-30), ceruloplasmin (Cp), albumin, glutathione (GSH), calcium, iron, uric acid, total bilirubin, malondialdehyde (MDA) and peroxynitrite (ONOO⁻). The study was carried out on (324) male (age 18 – 95 year) living in Nineveh Governorate

The results showed a significant decrease with aging for vitamin C, vitamin E, SMP-30, glutathione(GSH), total bilirubin and calcium, while there was a significant increase of Cp, MDA and peroxynitrite. The effect of aging (65 year and over) was divided into three groups which showed that the level of oxidative stress was increased with aging, especially in the last group.

The results revealed a significant decrease in the level of: vitamin C, vitamin E, SMP-30, GSH and total bilirubin for smokers with aging compared to non-smokers, while a significant increase of GST, albumin, iron, MDA and peroxynitrite.

Results also showed an increase in oxidants with a decrease in antioxidant compounds with an improvement in the human body by increasing SMP-30, the results revealed a significant decrease for sport training elderly people when compared with non-sport training in vitamin E, GSH and iron, and a significant increase of : GST, SMP-30, Cp and ONOO⁻.

Moreover, the results showed a significant decrease for aging after fasting in Ramadan for the parameters: GST, Iron, MDA and peroxynitrite and a significant increase for: vitamin C, vitamin E, SOD, SMP-30, Cp, GSH, total bilirubin and calcium, which indicated an improvement in human body for aging with fasting of Ramadan.

Keywords: Elderly people, aging, antioxidants, oxidants, smoking, sporting, fasting.

Aging

.(1993)

.(Troen, 2003)

Oxidative stress

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.(Sekhon *et al.*, 2010)

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Cytosol

.(Barja, 2013)

The free radical theory

1954 Harman

(Harman, 1956)

Reactive oxygen species (ROS)

1972

()

:

(95-18)

(242)

(324)

(20-15)

(/ 30-20)

()

(27)

(31)

(24) 1432

25

:

(54-45)

(44-35)

(34-19)

65

(64-55)

(65)

85)

(84-75)

(74-65)

:

(

1432

(10-8)

Venous blood

(37°C)

Plain tube

(900 xg)

15

Centrifuge

(Burtis *et al.*, 2012) Micropipette ()
 -20°C

.(1)

Standard kits

: BIOLABO

Manual methods

Standard Deviation

Mean

SPSS 10

(t-test) t

(SD)

($p > 0.05$)

Significant

($p \leq 0.05$)

(p-value) p

Duncan's test

.(Hinton, 2004) (p)

:1

Stanley <i>et al.</i> , 1979	Oxidized method	C
Emmerie and Engle, 1938	Emmerie – Engle reaction	E
Brown and Goldstein, 1983	Modified photochemical nitroblue tetrazolum (NBT)	(SOD)
Habig <i>et al.</i> , 1974	1-chloro-2,4-dinitrobenzene (CDNB) conjugation with glutathione	(GST) -S
Hucho and Wallenfels, 1972	Gluconolactone lysis method	(SMP-30) 30 -
Sunderman and Nomato, 1970	Oxidized method	
Doumas <i>et al.</i> , 1971	Bromocresol green method	
Sedlak and Lindsay, 1968	Modified procedure utilizing Ellmans reagent	
Burtis <i>et al.</i> , 2012	Tungsten blue	
Walters and Gerarde, 1970	Diazo method	
Hennesy <i>et al.</i> , 1984	Colorimetric method	
Moorehead and Biggs, 1974	o – Cresolphthalein method	
Guidet and Shah, 1989	Thiobarbituric acid Modified procedure	
Vanuffelen <i>et al.</i> , 1998	Nitration of phenol method	

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(2) : .1

SMP-30 E C :

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(Ates *et al.*, 2009; Maurya and Rizvi, 2009; Maurya and Rizvi, 2010; D'Adamo *et al.*, 2011)
E C E

E .Lipophilic
E
E (Schneider, 2005)
E C .(Borel, 2003)
E
.(Baydar *et al.*, 2007)

(SMP-30) 30-

Aging factor SMP-30 (Arun *et al.*, 2011)
Apoptosis
.(Ishigami *et al.*, 2002)

.(Sykes and Epstein, 1990) .(Rizzo *et al.*, 2010)
Hemodilution

.(Masella *et al.*, 2005)
GPx GST
.(Masella *et al.*, 2005)

(Maurya and Rizvi,

.2010)

: 2

Duncan test

مجموعة الأعمار (65 سنة فما فوق (العدد = 98))		مجموعة الأعمار (55-64 سنة) (العدد = 28)		مجموعة الأعمار (45-54 سنة) (العدد = 35)		مجموعة الأعمار (35-44 سنة) (العدد = 39)		مجموعة الأعمار (19-34 سنة) (العدد = 42)		المتغيرات المقاسة
المعدل	الانحراف القياسي	المعدل	الانحراف القياسي	المعدل	الانحراف القياسي	المعدل	الانحراف القياسي	المعدل	الانحراف القياسي	
3	69.56e	2.45	59.39d	2.25	50.12c	2.61	39.47b	2.85	29.22 a	العمر (سنة)
2	0.205 a	0.05	0.262b	0.04	0.280c	0.03	0.320d	0.02	0.383e	تتامين C (ملغم/100مل)
1	1.01a	0.10	1.03b	0.17	1.260c	0.12	1.410d	0.16	1.512d	تتامين E (ملغم/100مل)
12	0.017a	0.002	0.013a	0.002	0.010a	0.001	0.009a	0.001	0.012a	م سوبر اوكسيد ديسميوتيز كلوتاتايون - انسفيريز (وحدة عالمية/لتر)
4	14.88a	2.57	17.74a	3.75	17.37a	2.17	16.11a	2.28	17.04a	وتين علامة الشبخوخة- 30 (وحدة عالمية/لتر)
22	0.135a	0.01	0.168b	0.02	0.196c	0.03	0.212d	0.011	0.266e	بيرولوبلازمين (غرام/لتر)
1	0.075b	0.008	0.053a	0.007	0.051a	0.006	0.054a	0.008	0.0542a	ألبومين (غم/100مل)
9	4.75a	0.39	4.93a	0.52	4.88a	0.60	4.84a	0.57	4.82a	وتاتايون (مايكرومول/لتر)
3	4.85a	0.99	6.19b	1.06	6.77c	1.05	7.13c	1.03	8.52d	ض اليوريك (ملغم/100مل)
9	6.81b	0.75	6.29b	0.89	5.26a	0.81	5.27a	0.92	5.57a	وبين الكلي (ملغم/100مل)
4	0.37 a	0.08	0.95b	0.05	1.004c	0.14	1.094c	0.15	1.09c	ديد (مايكروغرام/100مل)
7	112.29 a	10.20	112.8a	13.43	111.3a	15.85	103.8a	13.27	110.39a	كالكسيوم (ملغم/100مل)
8	8.59 a	0.79	8.92b	1.05	9.08c	0.87	9.55d	0.91	9.57d	ندايدالديهايد (مايكرومول/لتر)
2	3.42 b	0.35	3.38b	0.22	2.91a	0.13	2.42a	0.22	2.18a	كسي نيتريت (مايكرومول/لتر)
72	81.43 e	13.19	78.41d	12.58	73.51c	12.39	64.33b	8.22	57.27a	

.p ≤ 0.05 دلالة على ان هناك اختلاف معنوي عند مستوى احتمالية

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) Villi

(Agarwal *et al.*, 2005) (

.(Sheweita and Khoshhal, 2007)

2004

Nash

(Korrick *et al.*, 2002)

%90

.(3)

(Cp)

(2)

MDA

(Sirajwala *et al.*, 2007)

(Ohira *et al.*, 2008)

.(Ates *et al.*, 2009)

NO

.(Maurya and Rizvi, 2009)

.(Denicola and Radi, 2005)

(65)

(3)

C :

()

GST SOD :

SMP-30

:

MDA

(Ates *et al.*, 2009; Maurya and Rizvi, 2010; D'Adomo *et al.*, 2011; Honma *et al.*, 2013).

ANOVA test

: 3

65

(P)	(85) (26=)		(84-75) (31=)		(74-65) (41=)		
	الانحراف القياسي	المعدل	الانحراف القياسي	المعدل	الانحراف القياسي	المعدل	
0.0001**	1.44	87.20	2.35	79.69	2.58	69.88	()
0.031*	0.01	0.186	0.021	0.212	0.03	0.324	(100/) C
0.777	0.16	1.01	0.13	1.06	0.10	0.990	(100/) E
0.033*	0.001	0.030	0.003	0.02	0.002	0.016	
0.04*	2.61	18.77	2.90	16.30	1.68	13.99	(/) -S
0.027*	0.009	0.073	0.015	0.112	0.02	0.143	(/) 30-
0.420	0.001	0.081	0.003	0.082	0.001	0.073	(/)
0.428	0.60	4.56	0.48	4.68	0.58	4.82	(100/)
0.026*	0.18	3.55	0.33	5.14	0.26	6.83	(/)
0.031*	1.06	6.94	1.03	6.1	0.98	5.85	(100/)
0.885	0.03	0.38	0.01	0.398	0.04	0.357	(100/)
0.02*	20.1	139.5	12.9	115.4	13.5	109.3	(100/)
0.019*	1.71	7.38	1.30	8.1	1.32	8.74	(100/)
0.035*	0.23	8.69	0.25	6.67	0.18	3.46	(/)
0.074	8.78	74.56	9.23	73.58	9.81	75.19	(/)

.p≤0.05

*

.p<0.001

**

SMP-30

C

.(Rajindar and William, 2012)

(3)

(Yan *et al.*, 2008)

.(Maurya and Rizvi, 2010)

GST

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GST (3)
(Stella *et al.*, 2007)

(Singh *et al.*, 2009) Xanthine oxidase
()

Xanthine Hypoxanthine
ATP (Glantzounis *et al.*, 2005)

(Punthumapol and Kittichotpanich, .2008)

(Xu *et al.*, 2012)

(Veatch *et al.*, 2009) MDA

(Guyton and Hall, 2006) (Yildirim *et al.*, 2007)

(Foster *et al.*, 2003)

(Ruiz-Larrea *et al.*, 1995)

(Behl *et al.*, (Varu *et al.*, 2012) MDA 1997)

(20-15) (/ 30-20) .2

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SMP-30 E C : (4) MDA GST : GSH

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(Ueta *et al.*, 2003; Nicita-Mauro *et al.*, 2008; Tang *et al.*, 2013)

SMP-30 E C

(Gillham *et al.*, 2000).(Polidori *et al.*, 2003)

GST

GST

.(Stella *et al.*, 2007).(Kazanis *et al.*, 2011)

()

: 4

(p)	(31 =)		(98 =)		
0.12	7.10	67.03	7.13	69.56	()
0.018*	0.01	0.188	0.02	0.205	(100/) C
0.021*	0.091	0.854	0.11	1.01	(100/) E
0.792	0.001	0.0171	0.0012	0.0168	
0.015*	2.64	18.28	3.24	14.88	(/) كلوتاتيون S-
0.038*	0.013	0.094	0.022	0.135	(/) 30 -
0.826	0.008	0.0739	0.01	0.075	السيرولوبلازمين (غرام/لتر)
0.03*	0.42	4.96	0.59	4.75	(100/)
0.012*	0.45	2.61	0.73	4.85	(/)
0.436	0.44	6.53	0.59	6.81	(100/)
0.019*	0.03	0.266	0.04	0.37	(100/)
0.038*	14.87	126.50	10.7	112.29	(100/)
0.682	1.15	8.84	1.28	8.59	(100/)
0.028*	0.54	7.33	0.62	3.42	المالوندايالديهايد (مايكرومول/لتر)
0.019*	13.13	92.91	14.72	81.43	(/)

.p≤0.05

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MDA

. (Liu *et al.*, 2011)

(Gillham *et al.*, 2000)

:

(/ 120-90)
(5)

.3

SMP-30 GST :

GSH E :

(Maurya and Rizvi., 2010; Arun *et al.*, :

.2011)

GSH E

.(Masella *et al.*, 2005)

. (Birch *et al.*, 2005)

. (White *et al.*, 2012)

(5)

GST

15-10

.(Watson *et al.*, 2005)

GST

(Cp)

Fe⁺³

Transferrin

Fe⁺²

Ferritin

.(Sirajwala *et al.*, 2007)

(5)

(Beal *et al.*, 1997)

.Protein carbonylation

Mutation

Lipid peroxidation

: 5

(p)	(27 =)		(98 =)		
0.039*	5.05	64.44	7.13	69.56	()
0.986	0.04	0.224	0.02	0.205	(100/) C
0.031*	0.16	0.938	0.11	1.01	(100/) E
0.714	0.003	0.0173	0.0012	0.017	
0.029*	4.21	21.39	3.24	14.88	(/) -S
0.04*	0.03	0.167	0.022	0.135	(/) 30-
0.037*	0.012	0.077	0.01	0.075	(/)
0.846	0.51	4.82	0.59	4.75	(100/)
0.01*	0.37	2.89	0.73	4.85	(/)
0.97	0.62	6.87	0.51	6.81	(100/)
0.202	0.02	0.45	0.04	0.37	(100/)
0.045*	12.15	88.6	10.7	112.29	(100/)
0.996	1.89	8.61	1.28	8.59	(100/)
0.549	0.45	3.58	0.62	3.42	(/)
0.025*	16.06	98.78	14.72	81.43	(/)

.p≤0.05

*

30 -

.(Ishigami *et al.*, 2002)

SMP-30

(Keysor and Jette, 2001)

:

.4

Dietary restriction

.(Yu, 1994)

:

وَأَنْ تَصُومُوا خَيْرٌ لَّكُمْ إِن كُنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ ﴿١٨٤﴾

()

30-29

() ()

: (6) (Varady and Hellerstein, 2007)

SMP-30 SOD E C : MDA GST
25 GSH

(Bunker, 1992; Ramadan *et al.*, 1999; Tarin *et al.*, 2000).

: 6

(p)	(24 =)		(24 =)		
0.002*	0.04	0.426	0.03	0.278	(100/) C
0.01*	0.13	0.941	0.10	0.791	(100/) E
0.035*	0.005	0.029	0.007	0.01	
0.001*	1.97	15.30	2.29	20.48	(/) -S
0.013*	0.02	0.227	0.03	0.173	(/) 30-
0.002*	0.013	0.073	0.01	0.045	(/)
0.773	0.28	4.86	0.26	4.83	(100/)
0.0001**	0.12	6.57	0.33	5.52	(/)
0.511	0.81	5.97	0.41	5.81	(100/)
0.038*	0.12	1.10	0.10	0.90	(100/)
0.048*	10.56	108.22	11.28	122.03	(100/)
0.015*	0.57	10.66	0.29	10.14	(100/)
0.021*	0.19	2.98	0.38	3.68	(/)
0.037*	19.81	77.43	21.07	91.51	(/)

.p<0.05 *
.p<0.001 **

MDA GST

GST

.(Ramadan *et al.*, 1999) MDA

SMP-30 SOD E C :

(Arun *et al.*, 2011)

SMP-30

Protein phosphatase	Protein kinase	SMP-30	
Arun <i>et al.</i> ,)	(Yamaguchi, 2005)	RNA	DNA
	(Panno, 2005)	Caloric restriction	
	(6)		

.127•121 37 19-17 .

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".(1993)

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