

***Triticum aestivum* L.**

**PBO**

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PBO

(40 20 0)

( )

) (% 20.5 22.2 31.7 28.1)

(

(% 39.2 51.7 18.8 45.9)

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40

( )

PBO

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## **Role of Piperonyl Butoxide in Growth of Wheat (*Triticum aestivum* L.) Grown Under of Drought Stress**

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### **ABSTRACT**

The experiment was conducted in the wire house in the Department of Biology, College of Education, Mosul University according to the complete randomized design (C.R.D) to establish the synergetic effect of PBO in overcoming the negative effect caused by drought on the wheat (Ebba-95), by socking the seeds in three concentrations of PBO (0, 20, 40) microliter before culturing, and exposing the plant to two periods of drought after culturing to reveal its impact on the growth of the plant and some physiological aspects and chemical content of that plant. The result showed that drought period had a negative effect on the plant height, leaf area, dry weight of shoot, and root, deficient of water content and total chlorophyll. The second drought period caused decrease in the

concentrations of P, K, Ca, Mg by (28.1, 31.7, 22.2 and 20.5%) respectively, compared with the control treatment (without drought). Yet, there was a significant increase in the plant content of proline, sodium concentration with drought. Socking the seeds in PBO led to a stimulation in about quality, as well as the interaction with drought reduces the negative effect of drought and increases the concentration of the above elements by (45.9, 18.8, 51.7, 39.2 %) respectively, at concentration 40 microliter compared with control. on the other hand, the accumulation of the nutrient elements in the three parts of plant (root, shoot, grain) has the highest concentration of (P, Ca, Mg) appeared in grains compared with root and shoot

**Keywords:** drought, PBO, wheat.

(2001) .(2009 2001 )

(2002)

Tan *et al.*, (2008)

(2012)

(2009)

Wachs 1947

Methylene dioxy. Phenyl

(PBO)

P-450

(Perry and Buckner, 1970) 383.43

$C_{19}H_{30}O_4$

P-450

(Estabrook, 2003)

Masters *et al.*, ) FAD, FUN

.(1975

P-450

.(Gorinova *et al.*, 2005)

PBO

/ /

( 2)

(40 20 )

/

- 27 - 0) NPK

( 5 )

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PBO

2008/1/3

(27

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(

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(%75)

(7)

(7)

2008/6/3

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.1

:

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.2

(Kemp, 1960) **0.905** ×

×

=

.3

(1990

) .

(72)

( 75)

:

Schon-feld *et al.*, 1988

:

.1

100 ×

-

= %

-

:

(Saied, 1990)

:

.2

Chl. (a+b)=20.2 (A645)+ 8.02 (A663) XV/1000 XW

645 663

=D

(%80)

=V

( )

=W

(520)

Bates *et al.*, (1973)

:

.3

(Shimada and Paremachandra,1988)

.4

(Hubac *et al.*, 1989)

100 ×

=

: (Chapman and Pratt, 1961) (0.5)  
 (Matt, 1970) (Spectro photometer) : .1  
 .(Richard,1954) (Corning flame photometer) :  
 .(Richard,1954) : .2  
 SAS (C.R.D) .3  
 .(1980 ) 0.05  
 :

$$\text{Reduction or Stimulation \%} = 100 - A/B \times 100$$

=A

(1996 ) =B

(1

PBO (1)

(% 47.8 35.5 16.8 12.3)

40 ( )

(%21.5 94.0 17.0)

( )

40

( )

:1

( )	( )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( )		
1.409 cd 2.019 a 2.113 a	2.154 d 2.994 c 3.747 a	20.0305ab 20.273 ab 21.305 a	70.510de 80.200 b 85.210	0 20 40	( )
1.257 d 1.494 c 1.810 b	1.115 f 3.310 b 3.130 bc	21.718 a 20.977 a 19.775 ab	68.530 e 76.200bc 79.830 b	0 20 40	
1.229 d 0.867 e 0.811 e	1.411 e 2.119 d 2.205 d	17.282 ab 16.241 b 17.945 ab	65.400 e 67.100 e 74.300cd	0 20 40	
1.847 a  1.520 b 0.969 c	2.965 a  2.518 b 1.911 c	20.536 a  20.823 a 17.156 b	78.640 a  74.853 b 68.933 c		
1.298 c 1.460 b 1.578 a	1.560 c 2.807 b 3.027 a	19.768 a 19.164 19.675 a	68.147 c 74.500 b 79.780 a	0 20 40	

.....

(2)

(2)

(% 29.8 26.3)

40

( × )

40

( )

. :2

	( / )	( / )	(%)	( )	
40.891 d	14.086 g	2.754 bc	59.814 d	0	( )
41.169 d	9.599 h	2.762 bc	80.501 a	20	
37.453 e	18.245 f	3.165 a	84.418 a	40	
72.527 b	26.812 cd	2.202 d	60.245 d	0	
68.747 c	19.671 ef	2.643 bc	70.052bc	20	
66.388 c	27.526 c	3.032 ab	73.478 b	40	
82.254 a	46.701 a	2.070 d	56.761 d	0	
81.248 a	23.174 de	2.584 c	60.191 d	20	
79.322 a	33.664 b	2.930 abc	65.525 c	40	
39.837 c	13.977 c	2.893 a	74.911 a		
69.220 b	24.670 b	2.625 b	67.927 b		
80.941 a	34.513 a	2.528 b	60.826 c		
65.224 a	29.200 a	2.342 c	58.940 c	0	
63.721 a	17.481 c	2.663 b	70.250 b	20	
61.054 b	26.478 b	3.042 a	74.474 a	40	

(3

.1

(%5)

(3)

(%28.1)

< < :

40

( × × )

40

%0.545

( ) (%) :3

		x					
		0.198 d	0.153 gh	0.219 f-h	0.224 f-h	0	
		0.210 d	0.159 gh	0.232 f-h	0.240 G-f	20	
		0.190 d	0.139 gh	0.204 f-h	0.229 f-h	40	
		0.190	0.131 h	0.230 f-h	0.211 f-h	0	
		0.350 c	0.295 ef	0.366 de	0.389 c-e	20	
		0.360 c	0.306 ef	0.385 c-e	0.390 c-e	40	
		0.343 c	0.264 f	0.382 c-e	0.385 c-e	0	
		0.447 b	0.367 de	0.481 a-c	0.494 ab	20	
		0.517 a	0.435 c-d	0.545 a	0.571 a	40	
	0.200 c		0.150 d	0.218 c	0.231c		x
	0.300 b		0.244 c	0.327 b	0.330 b		
	0.436 a		0.355 b	0.469 a	0.483 a		
0.244 b			0.182 c	0.277 b	0.273 b	0	x
0.336 a			0.273 b	0.359 a	0.374 a	20	
0.356 a			0.293 b	0.378 a	0.396 a	40	
			0.250b	0.338 a	0.348 a		

.2

13.7)

(% 5.57 18.8)

40

(4)

(% 31.7

20

( ) (%) :4

		1.410 G	1.020 l	1.410 jk	1.801f-i	0	
		1.619 f	1.335 k	1.546 i-k	1.978 gf	20	
		1.834 e	1.569 g-k	1.84 f-i	2.094 d-f	40	
		2.549 bc	2.328 c-e	2.431 cd	2.890 ab	0	
		2.510 bc	2.074 ef	2.448 cd	3.009 ab	20	
		2.874 a	2.414 c-e	2.997 ab	3.213 a	40	
		2.226 d	1.690 g-j	2.330 c-e	2.660 bc	0	
		2.403 cd	1.810 f-i	2.440 cd	2.960 ab	20	
		2.646 b	1.914 f-h	2.965 ab	3.060 a	40	
	1.621 c		1.308 f	1.599 e	1.957 d		x
	2.644 a		2.272 c	2.625 b	3.037 a		
	2.425 b		1.804 d	2.578 b	2.893 a		
2.062 c			1.679 d	2.057 c	2.450 b	0	x
2.177 b			1.739d	2.144 c	2.649 a	20	
2.451 a			1.965 c	2.600 ab	2.789 a	40	
			1.795 c	2.267 b	2.629 a		

(5)

(51.7 74.5)

40

( )

(%)

:5

						( )	
		0.313 cd	0.245 hi	0.340 d-i	0.346c-i	0	
		0.342 bc	0.293 e-i	0.340 d-i	0.395 c-h	20	
		0.356 bc	0.301 e-i	0.354 c-i	0.415 a-g	40	
		0.243 d	0.216 i	0.250 hi	0.263 g-i	0	
		0.413 b	0.350 c-i	0.425 a-e	0.466 a-d	20	
		0.421b	0.358 b-i	0.425 a-f	0.481 a-d	40	
		0.295 cd	0.273 f-i	0.291 e-i	0.323 d-i	0	
		0.502 a	0.450 a-e	0500 a-c	0.556 a	20	
		0.516 a	0.468 a-d	0.514 ab	0.567 a	40	
	0.337 b		0.282 e	0.344 c-e	0.385 bcd		x
	0.359 b		0.308 de	0.367 b-d	0.403 abc		
	0.438 a		0.397 bc	0.435 ab	0.482 a		
0.284 b			0.247 d	0.293 cd	0.310 cd	0	x
0.419 a			0.364 bc	0.422 ab	0.472 a	20	
0.431 a		0.375 bc	0.375 bc	0.431 ab	0.488 a	40	
			0.329 b	0.382 a	0.423 a		

(6)

(% 39.2 9.6)

40

20

( × )

< < :

0.18

( )

(%)

:6

		0.213 e	0.181 i	0.219 hi	0.241f-i	0	
		0.235 de	0.208 hi	0.227 g-i	0.270 d-i	20	
		0.252 de	0.212 hi	0.257 e-i	0.287 c-h	40	
		0.223 de	0.181 i	0.238 g-h	0.252 e-i	0	
		0.312 bc	0.282 c-i	0.308 c-h	0.346 b-e	20	
		0.331 b	0.331 c-h	0.324 b-g	0.359 a-d	40	
		0.275 cd	0.262 e-i	0.256 e-i	0.308 c-h	0	
		0.385 b	0.358 c-g	0.341 c-f	0.410 ab	20	
		0.408 a	0.373 a-c	0.408 ab	0.443 a	40	
	0.233 c		0.200 f	0.234 ef	0.266 c-e		x
	0.288 b		0.257 de	0.290 b-d	0.319 bc		
	0.347 a		0.319 bc	0.335 b	0.387 a		
0.237 c			0.208 e	0.237 de	0.267 cd	0	x
0.301 b			0.271 cd	0.292 bc	0.342 ab	20	
0.330 a			0.298 bc	0.329 ab	0.363 a	40	
			0.259 b	0.286 b	0.324 a		

.5

(%13.6)

(7)

20

40

- -  
40

0.443

(40)



( )

(%)

:7

		x				( )	
		0.183 b	0.121 ef	0.154 de	0.275 a	0	
		0.165 b	0.215 b	0.170 cd	0.110 gf	20	
		0.213 a	0.225 b	0.219 b	0.197 bc	40	
		0.027 f	0.022 l	0.022 l	0.038 j-l	0	
		0.0480 e	0.068 h-k	0.045 i-l	0.031 kl	20	
		0.053 e	0.073 g-j	0.050 h-l	0.037 j-l	40	
		0.077 cd	0.077 g-j	0.088 f-h	0.066 h-k	0	
		0.066 de	0.088 f-i	0.073 g-j	0.038 j-l	20	
		0.088 c	0.085 f-i	0.112 fg	0.069 h-k	40	
	0.187 a		0.187 a	0.181 a	0.194 a		x
	0.077 b		0.054 cd	0.039 cd	0.035 d		
	0.043 c		0.083 b	0.091 b	0.057 c		
0.095 b			0.073 cd	0.088 bc	0.126 a	0	x
0.093 b			0.123 a	0.096 b	0.059 d	20	
0.118 a			0.127 a	0.127 a	0.101 b	40	
			0.108 a	0.103 ab	0.095 b		

(2 1)

2001

Schon-feid *et*

*al.*, 1988

Sing *et al.*, 1973

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(2008)

Bartles

and Souer, (2003)

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Cushman and ) .

.(Tan *et al.*, 2008 Bohnert, 2000

( - - )

2012

(6 5 4 3 )

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(Erlandssoon, 1975)

(Farah, 1981)

(ROS)

(Gratato *et al.*, 2005)

(2 )

Al-Dakheil, 2002

PBO

P450

PBO

Anna *et al.*, (1999)

Arabidopsis

(IAA)

IAA

IAOX

P450S

Alizadeh *et al.*, (2003).(Amin *et al.*, 2007) CO<sub>2</sub>(*Helianshus annuus* L.)

.(2008)

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.11

.(2009)

.12-11

.(1980)

.(2012)

.354-346 (2)4

.*Vigna radiate* L.

.(1990)

.*Triticum aestivum* L.

.(2002)

-125

(1) 13

*Triticum aestivum* L.

.136

.(2001)

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