





(Matrix Material)

]

(Reinforcing Material)

(1  $\mu\text{m}$ )

(Particulate )

(Dispersed)

(Fibers )

(.0.1 $\mu\text{m}$  )

(Fibers Reinforcing)

(Advanced Composites)

[ ] ( Filled Polymers)

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. **(Epoxy Resin)**

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. (Cross Linking)

(Epoxy)

(Curing)

[efunda,2000]

(% )

. [Liyong,2002]

. **(Composite Materials Properties)**

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:

. [Morom,1990]

. (Impact Strength)

-

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. [Morom,1990]

. (Tensile Strength )

-

. [Mittelman,1990]

. (Hardness)

-

. [ ]

. (Flexural Strength )

-

. (MPa)

. [ ]

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**(Experimental Work)**

:

(EP-10)

[ : ]

(Metaphenylene Diamic)

(Kevlar Fibers)

(PolyP-Phenylene terephthalamide)

(P-Phenylenediamine) (Terephthaloyl Chloride)

( )

(340g/cm<sup>3</sup>)

( ° - ° )

[ ]

**(Test Specimens Preparation)**

:

(Impact Specimens)

(ASTM- E23)

(0.5 mm)

(Charpy Impact)

( ° )

(0.25 mm)

(Tensile Specimens)

(ISO – R – 527)

(Hardness Specimens)

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. (10 mm)      (25 mm)

. (Flexural Strength Specimens )

(ASTM D790)

. (10mm×135mm)

. ( )

. (Mechanical Tests)

:

. (Impact Test)

(Charpy Impact Instrument)

. (Tensile Test )

. (20 KN)

(Universal Instrument)

:

$$\sigma = \frac{F}{A}$$

. (N/m<sup>2</sup>)

:

=  $\sigma$

. (N)

=  $F$

. (m<sup>2</sup>)

=  $A$

. (Hardness Test )

(Brinell Hardness)

(15 sec)

(10 Kg)

(5 mm)

:

$$HB = \frac{P}{\left(\frac{\pi \times D}{2}\right) \left(D - \sqrt{D^2 - d^2}\right)}$$

. (Kg/mm<sup>2</sup>)

:

=  $HB$

. (Kg)

=  $P$

---

---

. (mm) =  $D$

. (mm) =  $d$

. (Flexural Strength Test) -

:

$$\sigma = F \times S = \frac{3PS}{2bt^2}$$

:

.(N) =  $P$

.(mm) =  $S$

.(mm) =  $b$

. (mm) =  $t$

. **(Results and Discussion)** - **VI**

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(2)

(% )

. (% )

(3)

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(4)

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(EP-10)

(5)

(Conclusions)

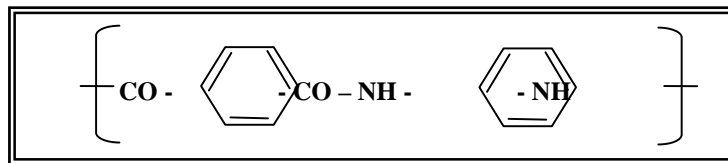


**(References)**

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- 4- Liyong Tong , Adrian P.Mouritz , Michael K.Bannister “ *3D Fiber Reinforced Polymer Composites* ”, Elsevier Science Ltd , First Edition , 2002.
- 5- G.Morom , E.Drukkler , A.Weinbery , and J. Banbaji “*Impact Behavior of Carbon/Kevlar Hybrid Composite*” , Composites , Vol.17 , No.2 , 1990 , pp.150-153 .
- 5- Mittelman and I. Roman “*Tensile Properties of Real Unidirectional Kevlar/Epoxy Composite*” , Composites , Vol.21 , No.1 , 1990 , pp.63-69 .

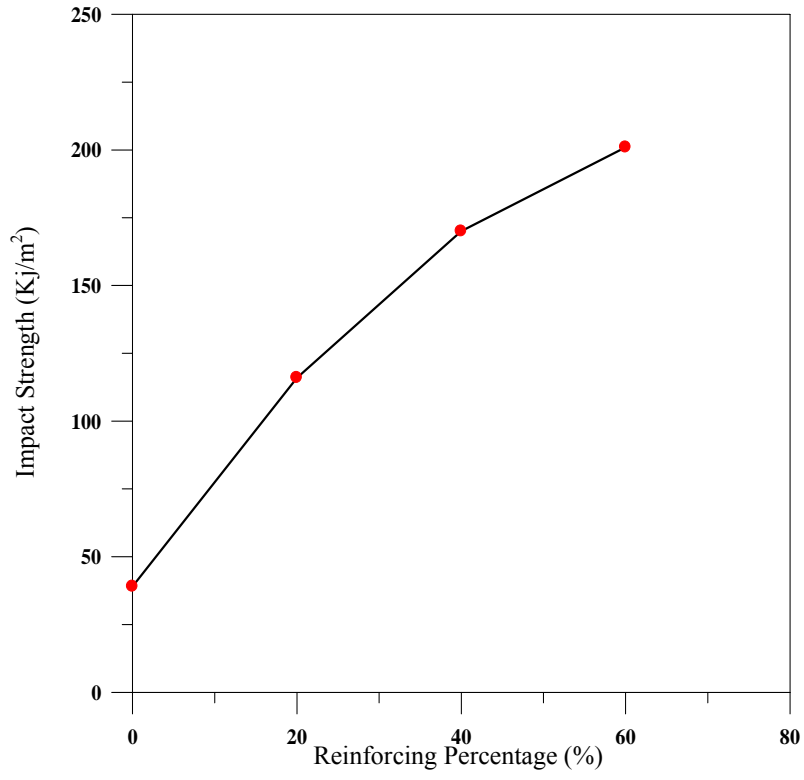
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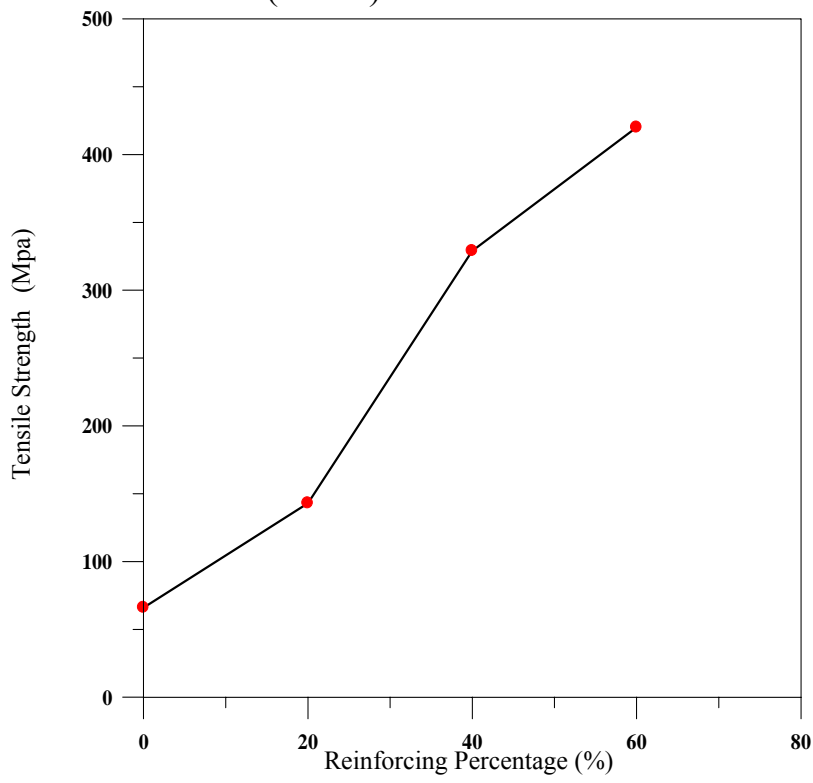
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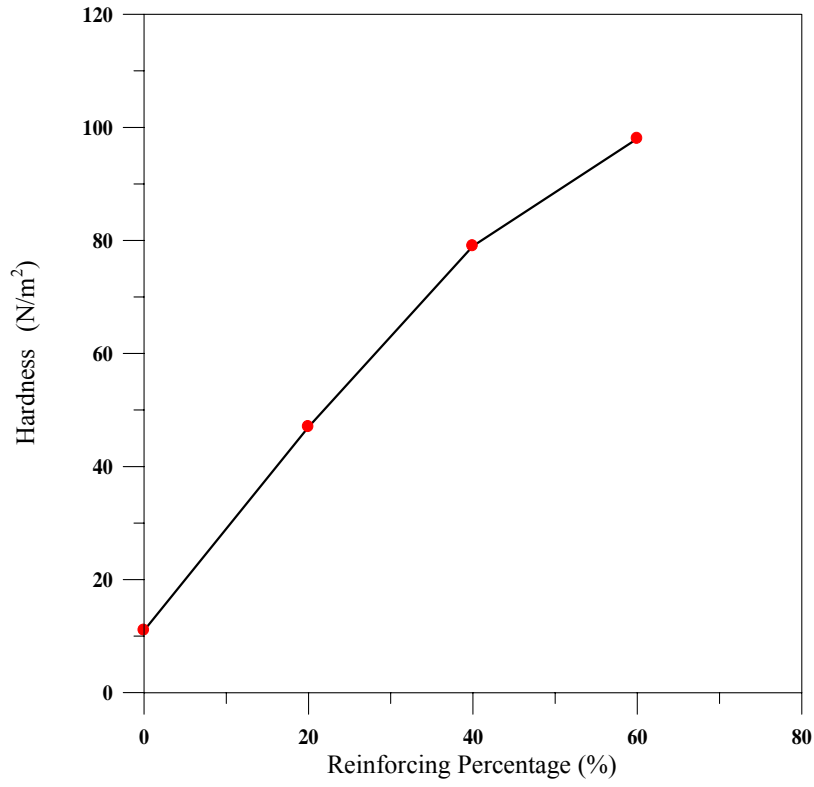
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:(2)



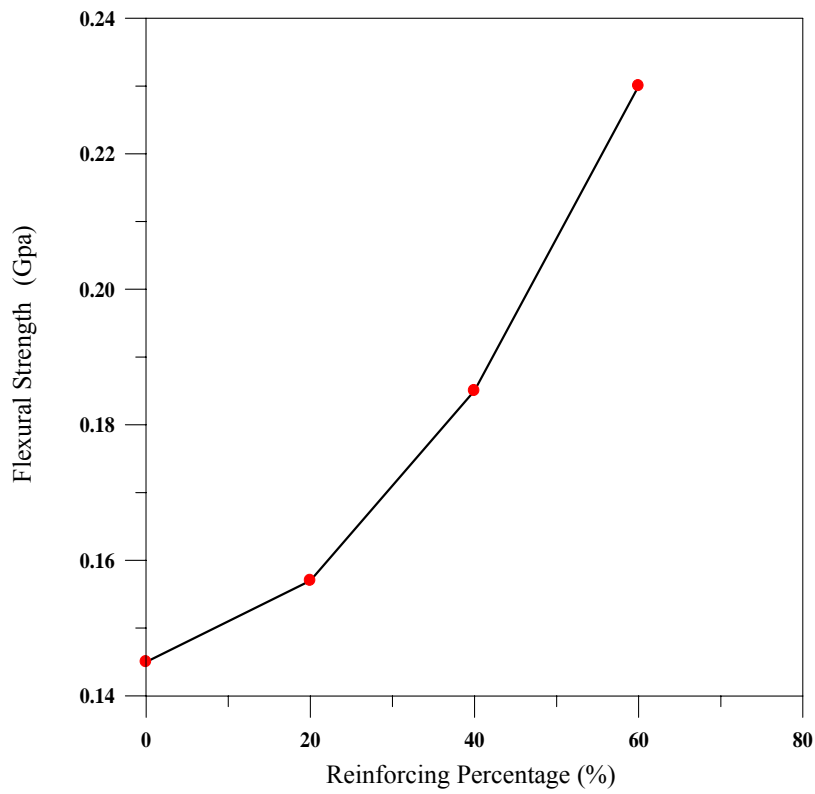
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