المسالة الأرمينية وناثيرها في العلاقات التركية – الأمريكية ١٩٩١–١٩٨٠

> ه. ه. عباس فنجان صداه كلية التربية للبناك/ جامعة البصرة

(

Armenian issue and its impact on Turkish-US relations
1980-1991

Asst. Lect . Abbas Fenjan Saddam College of Education for Women/ University of Basrah

Abstract

The research aims to shed light on the Armenian issue and its impact on Turkish-US relations 1980 - 1991, it has been the subject of a clear impact on overall international relations and Turkish relations-US especially, as the Turkish government opposes the efforts that have been made in the US Congress to adopt any decision to recognize the existence of "Armenian massacres", which reflected negatively on Turkish relations - the US in the period in question, and had been a factor contributed to the tension in relations between the two countries, especially after the approval of the Foreign Affairs Committee in the US House of Representatives on a draft resolution is hereby what he suffered the Armenian massacres during the war World II in 1915 as a genocide, Turkey bears the legal and moral responsibility, which it has implications and effects are clear on the relations between the two countries in 1980-1991.

. u u

()

п

п

: ()) (() () .()) . ()(.()) (()) (() () () . () ()) .() (

-

()

·

.()

()

. ()

.() ((.()) (Armenian Genocide Day

```
.( )
                                            ( )
                                (
R.
)) : G. N. Curzon
/ / )
                                        C. Craigie
                                        (E.
                           ·( )(( ...
                       .( )
    ( )
                       (
```

```
Armenian Secret Army for the Liberation of ) (
                                      ( )ASALA (Armenia
         .( )
      ( ) (Kenan Evren)
             (Alitir Torkmen)
                     ( )11
                                                  ( )
```

```
.( )"
         ( )
                         (
                                                 )
                (Gray wolves)
                                        ( )(Abdullah Catl)
                      )
(
                           .( )
  ( )
```

. ()

" :

. ()n

.()

. %

.

()

```
( )(Ronald Reagan)
( )
                                (Robert Dual)
( ) (The European Union)
                              .( )
```

• • •

. ()

· : ()

u

...

, **"**

– (George H. Bush)

. () " " - "

.()" () (Nazhat Kandmir) .()"

(Mesut Yilmaz) . ()**"** / / .() ()(Zaman) .()"

. ()" Turgut) (Ozal .() :()

:

":

.

" : . ()"

()

(Jams Hadly) . ().. (Robert Berd) ": . ()"

()()" () (European Parliament) () .() (

" : (Kaya Tubry) () .()" 1 1 .

:()

• •

-

•

:

:

.

.

()

· · ·

.

п

п п

II	II	()	ıı	1	:			()
)		•					
		,		:		. (
	http//	ar.wikip	edia . or	g /wik					
							:		()
."		II	П		" :			ш	":
							:		
	http//	ar.wikip	edia . or	g /wik					()
()							()
					•				()
									()
		•							
						:			
								_	
(5) F	1.0	. 1 . 7	71 1 1 4	1	. 1	C	• 1		1 1
case		s. Instit							alyses and , Istanbul,
					()			()
			. –						()
								:	()
									Play, The
Was	hingto	n Time	s (Wash	ington,	DC),	9 July		. P .	2; Taner

Akçam, The Young Turks' Crime against Humanity: The Armenian Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing in the Ottoman Empire, Princeton, NJ , 2012 . P. 242 – 243 . () () (11)Richard G. Hovannisian. The Armenian People from Ancient to Modern Times (Foreign Dominion to Statehood: The Fifteenth Century to the Twentieth Centur) Vol. II, Istanbul, 1997, P. 221— (12) Dadrian, Vahakn. The History of the Armenian Genocide: Ethnic Conflict from the Balkans to Anatolia to the Caucasus. Oxford, 1995. P. 62 - 68.() . . . / http://www.bbc.com/arabic/worldnews/2010/03.) () ())

```
(NSC
                                                  (
                                                             ( )
John E. Jessup , An Encyclopedic Dictionary of Conflict and Conflict
Resolution 1945 – 1996, Westport, 1998. P. 39.
(18) Douglas A. Howard , The History of Turkey , Westport, CT ,
2001 . P .161 .
           (Manisa
                                                             ( )
```

_

```
. ( - )
The Columbia Electronic Encyclopedia , Evren, Kenan , The Columbia
University Press, 2013.
(20) Martin Slann, Multidimensional Terrorism, Boulder, 1987. P.
57.
(21) John E. Jessup, An Encyclopedic Dictionary of Conflict and
Conflict Resolution, 1945-1996, Westport, 1998.P. 763.
(22)Martin Slann, Op. Cit., P.57.
                                                           ( )
The Justice Commandos for )
                                           ( Armenian Genocide
                                                           ( )
```

```
http// en.wikipedia . org /wik.
 (26)Martin Slann, Op. Cit., P. 61.
 (27)Ibid . P . 62 .
                         )
                                                              ( )
                                                              ( )
                     )
         (Illinois
                              (Tampico
 " Eureka Collage
                                                   "DesMoins
                                  "Iowa
                                                              ( )
                                       "B.Gold Water
                                             (%)
                                                        (%)
Michael Schaller, Reckoning with Reagan: America and its President in
 The 1980, (London, 1990), PP. 21-32; William E. Pemberton, Exit
```

```
with Honor: The Life and Presidency of Ronald Reagan (Sharpe,
1997).
                                                             ( )
(32) Abdullah Manaz, Armenian Question and Terrorism From Past to
Present, April 2003. Available at: www.stradigma.com.
                                                             ( )
                                              )
                                                             ( )
(35)Sefi Tashan, "Armenian Question and the Western Powers"
,February20, 2001. Available at:
www.foreignpolicy.org.tr/eng/articles.htm
                          (
```

The Columbia Encyclopedia, Bush, George Walker, The Columbia University Press, 2014. (((44)Zaman, October 27, 1989. Available at: www.zaman.com/archive/news. Gareth Jenkins, Political Islam in Turkey: running west, heading east?, Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data, New York, 2008. P.146 – 147. ())

```
( )
                           / /
                                                      ( )
                                             / /
                                                      ( )
(51)The Armenian Question in US Foreign Policy " Areport by
            StudiesProgram ,
                                  Available
http://armenianstudies.csufresno.edu/search.htm.
                                                      ( )
                                                      ( )
                                                      ( )
                ( )
                       ()
                                              ( )
                                        (
                                                      ( )
```