()

أَثَرُ مُسْلَمَى إهلِ الكِنَابِ [اليَهود] في السُلطةِ والمُعارضةِ في العَهمِ الراشدي

ه. د. عبد الهنعى عبد الجبار علي
 كلية الأداب/ جامعة الهثنى

()

()

(The Efffect of Jewish (Ahal El Kitab) on Islamic Rule and Opposition in the Rashidi Era)

Lect. Dr.Abdul Moneim Abdul Jabbar Ali College of Arts / University Muthanna

Abstract

This research aims to study the impact of the Muslim people of the Book (the Jews) in the decision-making centers in the Islamic state, represented by the head of power, the caliph, and how the second and the third caliphs are affected by those people, this paper focuses on the following persons who claimed their conversion to Islam (Ka'ab Al-Ahbar, Abdullah Ben Salam, Hamran Ben Aban, Zaid Ben Thabit, Mohammed Ben Maslama and Safiya Bent Huyay. In addition to, Abdullah Ben Saba ', who tried to overthrow the concepts of the Islamic faith, but the Caliph Ali Ben AbiTalib has stopped Ben Saba' and the effect of his ideas, as it shown in this study.

()

•

.

.

)

• •

```
)
((紫)
                  (
          (
                                            ()
                ):(;<br/>
| ( )
                                               ()(
    ...()(
                                             ...):
                      ):
                         (
```

```
( )
        (
                                                       <sup>( )</sup>(...
                                        .()
                                               :
                                 ):
                      .( )(
                                                   .( )
               ...):
:
                          (鑑)
                                        <sup>()</sup>(..
                                                   ( )
                  (紫)
                           .( )
                                                  ):
                                                         ( )(
                                                ):
( )(
                                  (
```

(紫) () .() () () (薬) : : : .() (紫) **(**鑑**)** () (

```
( )
                                         (漢語)
( )(※証明)
)
                                     (
         : ):
                          ļ
                                      ):
                            ) :
                        (
```

()(()(: (鑑) () (紫) () () (紫) : **(**鑑) () : ()

() : (難) ^()(紫) (獎)) ()(

(<u>*</u>) : .() () () () : (

| | ` |) | | |
|-------|-----|-----|-----------------------|------|
| | | (|) . ^() | |
| : () | | | |) |
| : | | | : | (类) |
| п | | : | · | ()(|
| | |): | | ()(|
| | | | | |
| | () | (紫) | (!) | |

(紫)) (() (紫)): (<u>*</u>) (紫) ()): () ()(() (

() () (獎)) ()() ()(...): : (

• •

: .

:

:

()**(**... :

•

()

: -

()

| () | | | | | |
|-----|-----|------|-----|--|--|
| , | | .() | | | |
| () | (| |): | | |
| | () | | () | | |
| () | | | | | |
| | (|) | () | | |

..

. ()

:

;

() .

1

.

(

| | (|) | | | | | |
|----|---|---|---|-----|---|------|----|
| | • | , | | ! | | | / |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | () | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | 1 |
| | | | | | | (|) |
| • | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
|): | | | | | | | |
| , | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | : | |
| | | (| (| | | | |
| | | | | | | ()(|): |
| | | | | | | • | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | • | | | |
| | | | (| |) | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

· ·

() (生) (生)

: ...**)**:

()

```
( )
...):
: . : :
                  ( )
    (獎)
    (點)
                           .( )
                     ):
                  :
( )(...
                    ( )
                        :
.( )
               (
```

() ()): ()(() ()():): ()(: :) ()((<u>*</u>) (

() () ...) : ()(): ()(... ...): ()(... (紫) ()(): () (

(紫) () (鑑) (紫) 1 ()): ()(...):

(

```
( )
                                                                     1
                                             ( )
                                                      :
                                   ( )
                                                               ( )
       ( )
                                                                  <sup>( )</sup>(紫)
                                         (難)
              (紫)
             (難)
                            ):(獎)
                            ):
                                                        (
                            (
:
                             . (
                                                                        )
                                                                   :
      ...):
.<sup>( )</sup>(<sup>( )</sup>
                              ( )
                                    (
```

(紫) ...):): (.()(: :(獎) 1 () (紫) 1 : () () : (

```
( )
   ( )
                                 ( )
                  (獎)
                         (紫)
          ( )
                                     (紫)
                         (
                                  )
    ): (變)
:
                            .( )(
     ):
                       ( )
            (
   ( )
```

..

.

: (紫)
() (紫)
() (紫)

(强制

-: /

.

·

: ()

()

() () ()):(獎) ()((獎)

()**(**... (紫) (難) (紫) (紫)): (紫) (紫) !^()((鑑) (紫) () ()

(

() ...): .^()() (() () . : ()

): ()(()): ()(()): () :): ()((獎) (紫) () (難) (

```
( )
         ( )
    . ( )
    ( )(
         ( )(
 ( )
( )
```

()(() ()

.()

```
( )
     ( )
                                ): ( )
                    )
        ( )(
     ( )(
                         (點)
                    (鑑)
                            (
                                 )
                    ( )
                         ):
                         : !
            ļ
:
       : !
         .( )(...
```

• • •

· (类)

()

() (鉴)

()(

. ()

()(

. ()

. ()

•••

()

.

()

```
( )
           :
 ( ) ;
- )
(
            (
            - )
      (
       /
/
     ____ ( )
```

/

.

(美) ·

...): (

.():

```
( )
  ...):
       (1)
      ( )
   :
            .(
    ( ) ( )
```

```
( )
                        . / ()
                    . /
                                ( )
                                ( )
                                ( )
                                ( )
                                ( )
                               ( )
                               ( )
                               ( )
       (點)
                               ( )
(紫)
                        . / ( )
            (
```

```
( )
                     ( )
                     ( )
):
     . (
/
        (紫)
                     ( )
```

```
. - / ( )
          /
          · . /
. / :
                  ( )
         . / ( )
. / ( )
. - / ( )
          . / ( )
    . - /
          . /
                 ( )
         . -
. /
        . /
          . /
          . /
/
                  ( )
                 ( )
         /
 /
                /
        ( )
```

```
( )
                                 ( )
( )
                                 ( )
                                 ( )
                                 ( )
                   (紫)
                          : ( )
                                 ( )
/
/
```

() . / () () () . / () . / . / . / . / / () () / . / () / () () / . / () ()

```
( )
                                            ( )
                     (紫)
): (紫)
                                  (
                /
                                            ( )
                         (鑑)
                              (鑑)
   (鑑)
                                           ( )
                    (
```

```
: ( )
    . /
            ( )
( )
( )
. - /
/
. /
       : ( )
     - / (
      . /
. /
     . ( )
. / ( )
        . /
       . /
      ( )
          . ( )
       (
          )
```

```
( )
             : ( )
            . / ( )
              : ( )
. /
              . / ( )
               ( )
: ( )
          - /
         · - ( )
· ( )
                  ( )
                  ( )
     - /
               . ( )
              : ( )
       . /
        ()
```

```
( )
                                                        ( )
              (الكَيْلِقَال)
                                                        ( )
                                                        ( )
(紫)
                               (
```

: / .() . () .(.(. .)

```
( )
        .(
   .( )
.( . )
. ( )
     . (
   )
  . (
     . ( )
    .( )
   .( )
 )
         .(
    . ( )
.(
. ( )
         . (
)
        .(
. (
   ( )
```

```
. (
 . ( )
          .( )
    .( )
.( . )
.( )
           .( )
( )
.( )
.( )
.(
    . ( )
)
            .(
.( )
 )
            . (
)
              ( .
    .( )
 )
              . (
    . ( )
      ()
```

```
( )
    .(
       .(
 . ( )
 )
        . (
    .( )
    .( )
      .( )
      .( )
      .( )
  . ( )
      .( )
  . (
       ( )
  . ( )
.( )
.( )
    . (
( )
```

.() .() .(.() . () . () . () .() .()
.() .(. () ()

```
( )
             . (
. ( )
. ( )
.( )
        . ( )
        .( )
          .( )
      ( )
      .( )
   .( ) .( )
        .( )
   . ( )
    . ( . )
      .( )
.( )
= ( )
```

```
. ( . )
. ( ) .(
           .( )
           .( )
  .( )
.( )
( )
          .( )
.( )
           ( )
      ( )
         : /
      (الكثيلة)
        ( )
```