



THE GULF ECONOMIST

{ AL - EKTISADI AL-KHALIJI }

A Quarterly Scientific Referred Journal

Dealing with Economic, Administrative, Accounting and Financial
Affairs of Arabian Gulf & The Arabian Peninsula

Issued By

Basrah and Arab Gulf Studies Centre

UNIVERSITY OF BASRAH, IRAQ

ISSUE : (30) December 2016

Editorial Board

Editor – in - chief

Assoc. Prof . Dr. Yahya Humood Hassan

Editorial Secretary

Sonia Arzroony Wartan

Numbers

Prof. Dr. Taher M. Mansoor Prof. Dr. Ali Majeed AL- hamadi

University of Basrah

University of Basrah

Prof . Dr. Haitham A. Salman

Dr. Ahmed S. Abdulsahib

University of Basrah

University of Basrah

Prof. Dr. Abdullah A. AL-Rubae

University of Sharjah

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Elham Jaffar Hamed

University of Basrah

Assoc. Prof . Dr. Salim Ali Al Jundi

Al Ain University of science and technology

Sahera Hussein Zain

University of Basrah



Advisory Board

Prof. Dr. Shaker Abid Alsalim Naama

Vice- chancellor for academic affairs – University of Basrah

Prof. Dr. Abdulkareem Salim Alghaliby

University of Al-Qadisiyah

Prof. Dr. Nuri Al-Khaqany Prof. Dr. Myeh Shibeeb Alshimary

University of Kufa

Prof. Dr. Hashim Marzooq Alshimary,

University of Karbala

Prof. Dr. Kamel Allawi Kazem, Prof. Dr. Adnan Dawood Al-Athary

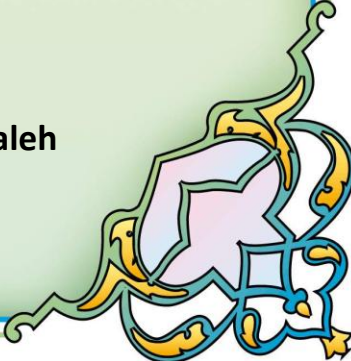
University of Kufa

Prof. Dr. Nabil Mahdi Al-Janabi, Prof. Dr. Salem Abdul-Hussein Resan

University of Al-Qadisiyah

Assoc. Prof. Dr. Lawrence Yahya Saleh

University of Baghdad



THE GULF ECONOMIST

A Quarterly Scientific Referred Journal Dealing With Economic,
Administrative, Accounting and Financial Affairs of Arabian Gulf & The
Arabian Peninsula

Linguistic Supervision

Dr. Naji Nasser Hassan

Dr. Wala Mahmoud Shaker

Dr. Ahmed S. Abdulsahib

Follow up

Kafran Rdioa Alwan

Annual subscription

- Individuals:
(50 \$) outside Iraq
(40) thousand Iraqi dinars in Iraq

- Institutions:
(60 \$) outside Iraq
(60) thousand Iraqi dinars in Iraq

ISSN ; 5880-1817

Issued on 1979

No. Deposit National Library

(715) for the year 1986

Address correspondence

Editor – in – chief
Basrah and Arab Gulf Studies
Center
University of Basrah
site Bab Al-Zubair / Box (37)
Basrah province
The Republic of Iraq

E-mail; gulfeconomist@yahoo.com
E-mail; basra_gulf@yahoo.com



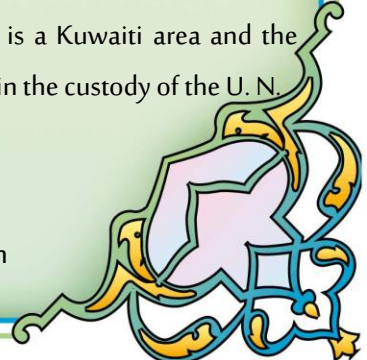
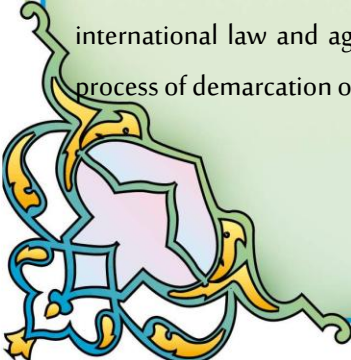
Editorial

The Arab Gulf is considered as a main sea gate for Iraq, where seven seaports situated in Basra city which could be categorized into two parts: four commercial seaports – Al-Maaqal port as the oldest port in Iraq which established in 1916 as a military port for British forces in Shatt-al-Arab district. Umm Qasr port as a biggest port close to Iraq – Kuwaiti borders, and Abu-Flus port as a smallest port in Iraq and Khur-Alzubair port as a commercial-industrial port. Recently, it was planned to establish the Grand Faw port in Al-Faw peninsula south Basra governorate. The cornerstone was laid in April 2010, where it will be as one of the largest Iraqi ports in future. In addition, there are three oil ports, namely: Khor al-Amaya, Basra port and Faw warehouse.

However, establishing a good neighborly relations with Kuwait and Iran in particular would be reflected positively on the economic and trade ties. Lately, a political escalation about Khur-Abdullah - a narrow waterway located in Kuwaiti north border with Iraq- has been raised between Iraq and Kuwait, after the consent of Iraq for enforcing an agreement regarding organizing the marine navigation between both countries. This action is a complementary part of an international agreement signed in 2012, and approved in Baghdad in 2013 due to the Security Council decision numbered 833 in 1993. It was signed for demarcation land boundaries and part of maritime borders between Iraq and Kuwait. Also, this agreement has mentioned that Kur-Abdullah is equally shared between the said countries. As a result, many accusations and threats have been escalated between parliamentarians and politicians from both countries. Accordingly, it was interpreted in Iraq as a “waiver” to Kuwait. In contrast, Kuwait has asserted its right in Khur-Abdullah based on the international law and agreements that confirm that this channel is a Kuwaiti area and the process of demarcation of the maritime borders that have become in the custody of the U. N.

Editor-in-chief

Assoc. Prof . Dr. Yahya Humood Hassan



Contents Issue

1- Approach Analysis of (VAR) and (VEC) for Panel Data with

Case Study : National Accounts of the GCC (1970-2012) 1- 30

Prof. Dr. Zahra Hasan Al- Tameemi & Khadeeja Adnan Hameed

2-Perceived Organization Support as Mediate Variable Between High Involvement Management and Organization Commitment : an Exploratory Study of the Views a Number from Employees in South Oil Company 31- 77

Prof. Dr.Taher .M. Mansoor & Mahmood Shakir Ashour

3-The Role of the Transport of Oil Pollution of the Environment in the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC) Companies: (Saudi and Kuwait a model) 78- 111

Ass. Prof. Dr. Salem Mubarak Bin Gadeem & Ass. Prof. Dr. Libya Abood Ba- Hweirth

4- The Role of the Iraqi Ports in the Economic Activity Case Study : The Port of Faw 112- 145

Prof. Dr. Nabeel Jafar Abdlridha & Hussein Mohammed Haider Al - Jazaeri

5- Inflation Determinations in the Perspective of the Dialectics of Economic Thought : A Study of the Inflation Context in the Iraqi Economy and its Determining Factors for (2003-2013) 146- 180

Ass. Prof. Dr. Hussein Jawad Kadhim

6- Essays : Forced Displacement in Iraq and its Implications 181- 186

7- Activities of Economic Studies Department 187- 190

8- Personal Number : Prof. Dr. Haitham A. Salman